

## **EGGS AND POULTRY SECTORS**

Non-exhaustive list of issues and questions to facilitate  
preparations for bilateral meetings

### **COUNTRY: TURKEY**

#### **1. BASIC INFORMATION**

##### **1.1. Balance sheet**

- Census data**

<b>Poultry Population (x1000) *</b>			
	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004 **</b>
<b>Laying hens</b>	57,139	60,400	58,774
<b>Broilers</b>	188,637	217,133	238,102
<b>Turkeys</b>	3,092	3,994	3,902
<b>Geese</b>	1,400	1,337	1,251
<b>Ducks</b>	832	811	770

Source: TURKSTAT

\* Data pertaining to the poultry population is collected annually via Provincial and District Directorates of the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (MARA) by means of data collection forms provided by the Turkish Statistics Institute (TURKSTAT). Information on the number of poultry species, provided by agricultural technicians employed in Provincial and District Directorates of MARA, is based on regional observations and existing information used for veterinary purposes.

Data given for the poultry population in the table above, is the number of live animals by the end of the year.

\*\* Figures for the year 2004 are provisional.

Numerical data pertaining to the population of guinea fowl is not available, due to the fact that these animals are not commercially produced, but reared in small numbers for hobby purposes (MARA).

- Production**

Data pertaining to the number of slaughtered poultry and their carcass weights is collected annually via Provincial and District Directorates of MARA, by means of data collection forms provided by TURKSTAT.

Meat production figures for poultry include meat from municipal and private slaughterhouses (integrated plants). Information provided for poultry slaughterings is based on slaughterings carried out under veterinary control at municipal and private slaughterhouses (integrated plants).

Meat production is calculated by multiplying the number of slaughtered poultry by their carcass weights which are reported by slaughterhouses.

Data for eggs is also collected annually via Provincial and District Directorates of MARA, by means of data collection forms provided by TURKSTAT. Data for the number of eggs, reported by agricultural technicians employed in Provincial and District Directorates of MARA, is based on regional observations and existing information used for veterinary purposes (TURKSTAT).

<b>Slaughtered Poultry, Meat Production and Number of Hen Eggs</b>			
	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004*</b>
<b>Slaughtered chicken**</b>	416,002,290	512,750,071	512,238,553
<b>Slaughtered turkeys **</b>	2,412,401	3,636,838	4,181,881
<b>Slaughtered ducks**</b>	2,900	5,210	5,040
<b>Slaughtered geese **</b>	3,550	5,345	12,955
<b>Chicken meat production (tons)***</b>	696,160	872,419	876,774
<b>Turkey meat production (tons)***</b>	30,372	32,801	37,623
<b>Duck meat production (tons)***</b>	4	10	10
<b>Goose meat production (tons)***</b>	11	21	51
<b>Number of hen eggs (x1000)</b>	11,554,910	12,666,782	11,055,557

Source: TURKSTAT

- \* Figures for the year 2004 are provisional.
- \*\* The numbers of slaughtered poultry are the numbers of animals slaughtered within the year.
- \*\*\* Meat production figures include only data collected from slaughterhouses.

## • IMPORT

<b>IMPORT</b>		<b>2002</b>			<b>2003</b>			<b>2004</b>		
<b>CN CODE</b>	<b>IMPORT</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>KG</b>	<b>NUMBER</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>KG</b>	<b>NUMBER</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>KG</b>	<b>NUMBER</b>
20711-20735	Poultry meat	32,267	38,145	-	64,897	81,646	-	13,534	20,165	-
407- 408	Egg	13,046,563	2,336,772	34,671,183	10,892,074	1,206,336	15,727,722	13,642,383	1,337,930	16,186,410
0105	Live poultry	8,312,382	159,384	2,794,097	6,323,358	83,518	1,741,548	7,378,623	101,207	1,957,588

Source: TURKSTAT

## • EXPORT

<b>EXPORT</b>		<b>2002</b>			<b>2003</b>			<b>2004</b>		
<b>CN CODE</b>		<b>\$</b>	<b>KG</b>	<b>NUMBER</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>KG</b>	<b>NUMBER</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>KG</b>	<b>NUMBER</b>
207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	11,951,198	20,249,970	-	16,545,747	25,169,358	-	19,655,263	29,160,704	-
407	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	3,945,795	2,069,694	-	10,675,535	7,915,555	-	14,104,903	10,736,886	-
408	Birds' eggs, not in shell, and egg yolks, fresh, dried, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water			-			-			-
0105	Live poultry	2,447,389	713,143	3,503,588	1,914,106	385,126	3,423,736	1,912,039	296,860	4,176,616

Source: TURKSTAT

- **Existing stocks**

Existing stocks for poultrymeat, as from December 15, 2005 are approximately 39,000 tons, and constitute 98 % of the total stock capacity (The Poultry Meat Producers and Breeders Association BESD-BIR).

Existing stocks for eggs, as from December 20, 2005 are estimated to be 250 million eggs (Turkish Association of Egg Producers TYUD).

The data indicated above for existing stocks is considered to be high due to the outbreak of avian influenza that occurred in October 2005 in Turkey (MARA).

- **TOTAL domestic use (gross indig. prod. + imp – exp +/- variation stocks)**

Total Domestic Use of Poultrymeat				
Year	Poultrymeat Production (Broiler) (Ton) *	Difference Between Imports and Exports (Ton) **	Transferred Stocks (From the previous year) (Ton) *	Domestic Use (Ton)
2002	620,581	- 20,212	5,000	605,369
2003	764,727	- 25,088	10,000	749,639
2004	940,889	- 29,140	15,000	926,749

\* BESD-BIR

\*\* TURKSTAT

\*\*\* Data for transferred stocks are estimations.

Total Domestic Use of Eggs				
Year	Egg Production (x1000)	Difference Between Imports and Exports (Pcs)	Transferred Stocks (From the previous year) (Pcs)	Domestic Use * (Pcs)
2002	11,554,910	- 13,405,174	NA	11,541,504,826
2003	12,666,782	- 75,604,108	NA	12,591,177,892
2004	11,055,557**	- 123,899,147	NA	10,931,657,853

Source: TURKSTAT

\* Egg Production + Difference Between Imports and Exports

\*\* The egg production figure for the year 2004 is provisional.

- **Human consumption (kg/head/year)**

Human Consumption of Eggs and Poultrymeat		
Year	Poultrymeat Consumption (kg/head/year)	Egg Consumption (number of eggs/head/year)
2002	8.84	111
2003	10.78	137
2004	13.09	115

Source: BESD-BIR

- **Eggs for hatching**

Year	Production of Broiler Eggs for Hatching
2002*	----
2003	651,346,213
2004	766,363,598

Source: BESD-BIR

\* The projection study for hatching eggs was initiated in 2003.

The production of laying hen eggs for hatching was 36,250,000 (pcs) in 2003, and 42,100,000 (pcs) in 2004. Data is not available for 2002 (TYUD).

- **Other use (Non-food industry, losses)**

Not available.

- **Self sufficiency (%) (ratio between G.I.P. and total use)**

Self Sufficiency Rate for Chicken Meat	
Year	Self Sufficiency (%)
2002	99.69
2003	100.10
2004	100.32

Source: BESD-BIR

The percentage of self sufficiency for the egg sector is 100 % (TYUD).

## 1.2. Monthly production statistics

Monthly Production Statistics for Broiler Hatching Eggs and Chicks						
Months*	2002		2003		2004	
	Eggs**	Chicks	Eggs	Chicks	Eggs	Chicks
1	-	31,396,409	41,594,069	38,706,801	51,934,794	50,241,563
2	-	29,562,096	47,390,422	37,355,028	53,582,727	49,912,903
3	-	35,938,334	63,153,528	50,453,876	70,703,192	62,419,684
4	-	30,766,423	49,705,566	41,915,984	61,615,609	50,796,408
5	-	33,865,083	51,001,728	40,268,534	64,117,927	50,480,572
6	-	44,076,691	64,823,506	53,376,098	79,763,863	63,896,725
7	-	32,612,243	51,675,653	41,707,141	62,853,214	50,804,087
8	-	33,404,406	52,976,136	40,805,399	63,585,168	50,896,926
9	-	45,185,891	67,091,684	52,892,931	78,246,206	64,592,716
10	-	36,408,370	51,772,522	43,736,898	61,318,893	50,110,572
11	-	35,807,251	49,056,956	41,147,292	60,456,804	48,269,912
12	-	47,995,287	61,104,442	49,351,768	73,051,718	61,849,820
<b>Total</b>	-	<b>437,018,484</b>	<b>651,346,213</b>	<b>531,717,753</b>	<b>781,230,117</b>	<b>654,271,894</b>

Source: BESD-BIR

\* Months have been organised as 5 weeks at three-months-intervals.

\*\* A projection study for hatching eggs was not conducted in the year 2002.

Monthly statistics for slaughterings are not available by TURKSTAT.

### **1.3. Farm structure (poultry production)**

- **Number of holdings for egg and poultry production and number of animals**

- The total number of poultry holdings is 10,067.
- Amongst these holdings, 9,758 are for both laying hens and broilers; 233 are for breeders and 76 are hatcheries.
- The total number of poultry houses pertaining to these holdings is 16,581.
- Amongst these poultry houses, 12,652 are for broilers, 2,805 are for laying hens, and 1 124 are for breeders (MARA).

- **Split by type of ownership (private – cooperative – State)**

All broiler holdings are of private ownership.

Amongst the existent 2,805 holdings for laying hens, 90 % are private and 10 % belong to cooperatives (TYUD).

- **Split of the above number of holding and animals by number of animals per holding (by groups of size 0-99, 100-999, 1000-2999, 3000-4999, 5000-9999, 10.000-29.999, 30000 and more)**

Information pertaining to poultry holdings is registered in the Veterinary Information System (VIS) in association with the geographical coordinates of the holdings. Since GPS equipment has been newly distributed to Provincial and District Directorates of MARA, only 8,235 pens are registered at current, and the total capacity of these pens has been determined as 696,702,197 poultry (MARA).

#### **List of main breeds**

Main breeds of laying hens that are reared and their distribution is as follows:

- Lohmann 60 %,
- Hy-line 15 %,
- Isabrown 10 %,
- White Bovans 10 %
- other breeds 5 % (TYUD).

Main breeds of broiler chickens that are reared include:

- Ross-308,
- Cobb500,
- Flex,
- M99,

- Hybro
- Sasso (MARAB).

#### **Egg yield per hen during laying period of 1 month (N° + kg)**

22 eggs/month (MARAB)

#### **– Age at slaughter and average live weight of broilers**

Broiler chickens are slaughtered at the age of 42-45 days, and average live weight of 2.2-2.5 kg (BESD-BIR).

#### **• Number of hens and egg production by type (cages – deep litter – free range)**

95 % of egg production is performed in conventional cage-systems.

### **1.4. Structure of trade and industry**

**Describe in short the structure (number, capacity, ownership) of**

#### **• hatcheries**

The number of hatcheries is 76 (MARAB).

<b>Number of Broiler Breeder Companies and Total Capacity</b>		
Year	Number of Broiler Breeder Holdings	Total Capacity
2002	43	4,780,760
2003	43	5,661,311
2004	45	5,595,948

Source: BESD-BIR

<b>Number of Laying Hen Breeder Companies and Total Capacity</b>		
Year	Number of Laying Hen Breeder Holdings	Total Capacity
2002	14	442,530
2003	14	436,882
2004	14	431,347

Source: BESD-BIR

#### **• egg packing centres**

The number of egg packing centres is 193 (MARAB).

#### **• egg processing plants**

Two egg processing plants, located in Bursa and Izmir, are in operation (TYUD).

#### **• poultry slaughterhouses, cutting and processing plants.**

There is no particular slaughterhouse for spent hens. However 8 slaughterhouses are known to slaughter spent hen (TYUD).

<b>Type of Plant</b>	<b>Number of Plant</b>
Poultry Slaughterhouses	83

Cutting Plants	61
Processing Plants	21
Cold Stores	85

Source: MARA

Sixty two of the slaughterhouses have cutting facilities, whereas 6 of these have both cutting and further processing facilities. Only one of the slaughterhouses belongs to the State; the remaining are private enterprises.

<b>Poultry Species</b>	<b>Number of Slaughterhouses</b>
Broiler Chicken	74
Turkey*	10
Quail	2
Duck *	1

Source: MARA

\* Duck slaughterings are performed in 1, and turkey slaughterings are performed in 3 of the broiler slaughterhouses.

### **1.5. Forms of cooperation and integration at horizontal and vertical level between different stages (breeding – hatching – feed mills – farms – processing and marketing companies)**

Integrated holdings comprise breeder units, hatcheries, feed mills and slaughterhouses. Chicks obtained from hatcheries are reared in contractual farms. The feed requirement of these farms for 42-45 days is produced by feed mills pertaining to the integrated holdings, and distributed to the contractual farms. Broiler chickens are transported to the slaughterhouses by means of vehicles pertaining to the integrated holdings, and the live weights of the animals are measured. Contractual farmers are paid for rearing the animals, based on the live weights of the animals. Slaughtered animals are either subject to further processing or placed on the market as fresh meat, according to market demand.

Integration is not prevalent in the egg sector.

## **2. MARKET TOOLS**

### **2.1. Trade and price fixing**

- Role of live poultry and egg markets :**

**Are there physical live and egg markets or are the animals/eggs purchased directly by slaughterhouses and packers, or both?**

Since the bulk of poultry meat is marketed by contracts, physical live animal and egg markets have not developed in Turkey. In the broiler sector, large companies work with contractual farms that produce on behalf of them. At the end of each production period, these companies slaughter the animals reared by contractual farms at their own slaughterhouses. In the eggs sector, local marketing practices that exist in provinces such as Afyon, Çorum and Konya determine the prices in the country (MARA).

- Are these markets privately organised or does the state play a role?**

The State does not play any role in the organisation of these markets. However farmer cooperatives and their companies act as a wholesale market.

- **Prices: Are there representative public quotations concerning the price for standard qualities or particular types of products? Please, give summary of price recording during last 3 years.**

Prices of animal products are determined freely. No government quotations are in place.

<b>Egg Sales Prices *</b>			
	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004**</b>
<b>Egg price (TL/egg)</b>	117,857	137,094	154,000

Source: TURKSTAT

- \* Prices of animal products are compiled on the basis of factories, merchants, animal markets and animal trade stocks. The prices received by farmers for animal products are collected from 74 centres of provinces and 783 districts. Prices of animal products and livestock by marketing channels are the first hand average sale prices received by farmers between 1-20 days of each month (TURKSTAT).

\*\* The figure for the year 2004 is provisional.

The retail price of chicken meat (whole) included within the Consumer Price Index is as follows:

<b>Chicken Meat (Whole) Retail Prices *</b>			
	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004**</b>
<b>Chicken Meat (TL/kg)</b>	2,535,240	2,986,340	3,046,647

Source: TURKSTAT

- \* The retail prices indicated in the table above, are the mean values of prices pertaining to 12 months. The prices of commodities included within the index are retail prices including tax but excluding any deposits.

\*\* The figure for the year 2004 is provisional.

## **2.2. Administrative control**

- **Is there public intervention on the market? (public buying in, aids for private storage)**

No

- **Does there exist any form of state trading/price control/State monopolies?**

No

**Are storage facilities available? (Capacity of private and public cold stores)**



The annual total storage capacity equals to approximately 40,000 tonnes. Integrated holdings have a capacity of 25,000 tonnes, whereas the remaining storage capacity of 15,000 tonnes is provided by facilities pertaining to different sectors, such as cold stores used for storage of fruits and vegetables (BESD-BIR).

### **3. MARKETING STANDARDS (QUALITY AND LABELLING RULES)**

- **Is the identity of all farmers, packers and processors known and registered?**

No, only large and integrated holdings are registered.

**Is marketing of eggs, egg products and poultrymeat subject to complying with specific quality (other than hygiene) and labelling rules?**

**If yes, please provide short description of quality grades, weight classes, mandatory and optional labelling requirements as well as of monitoring rules and list of control agencies.**

Technical specifications established by MARA are applied to all eggs, egg products and poultrymeat. Technical specifications prepared by MARA are mandatory in both the internal market and foreign trade (MARA).

Product standards have been developed by the Turkish Institute of Standardization (TSI) which are not applied to domestic trade. At export and import, eggs are subject to complying with quality standards laid by TSI. At the stage of export and import, eggs are checked by government inspectors. These checks are carried out by the Group of Inspectors for Foreign Trade under the Undersecretariat of the Prime Ministry for Foreign Trade (UFT).

For Product Standards of TSI and Technical Specifications of MARA, please see Annex I.

### **4. IMPORTS/EXPORTS**

- **Please provide statistics on quantities (live animals : numbers, others : tonnes) and values of im/exports by origin/destination for the last 5 years for products covered by CMO Eggs and Poultrymeat (incl. albumines)**

For information provided by TURKSTAT on the values of im/exports by origin/destination for the last 5 years for products covered by the CMO of Eggs and Poultrymeat, please see Annex II.

- **Are there import agreements with other countries?**

**If yes, please give detailed description including rate of use during last 3 years.**

– **Other candidate countries?**

<b>TURKEY-BULGARIA FREE TRADE AGREEMENT</b> <b>(Entered into force on 01.01.1999)</b>			
<b>CN CODE</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	<b>QUOTA</b>	<b>DUTY</b>
0207.34	Fatty livers, fresh or chilled	10 tons	50% red MFN
0207.36	Other ducks, geese or guinea fowls, frozen		

Source: UFT

There is no import of Turkey from Bulgaria under the products subject to concessions within the Free Trade Agreement during the 2003-2005 period.

– **EU countries?**

There is no preferential import arrangement for EU Member States (UFT).

– **Non-candidate countries?**

All eggs and poultry products originating in Bosnia and Herzegovina are subject to a concession of 0% duty on an unlimited basis within the “Turkey-Bosnia and Herzegovina Free Trade Agreement”. Turkey had no import of eggs and poultrymeat from Bosnia and Herzegovina during the 2003-2005 period (UFT).

• **With regard to imports, are there quotas in operation?**

**How are they managed? (Certificates of origin, and import licences, for example).**

Under the current import regime no import licences are required for egg and poultry products. On the other hand, tariff quotas resulting from the Free Trade Agreement with Bulgaria are managed under the import license system, which is based on first-come-first served criteria (UFT).

• **Are exports to other countries subsidized?**

There are subsidies for exportation of eggs, poultry and poultry products.

– **If yes, describe mechanism and indicate expenditures during last 3 years.**

Export subsidies applied to the exportation of eggs, poultry and poultry products are as follows:

- 6\$/1000 pcs export refund is provided to eggs with a quantitative limitation of 78%, indicating the share of exported quantity eligible to receive the refund.
- 186\$/tonnes export refund is provided to poultry with a quantitative limitation of 14%, indicating the share of exported quantity eligible to receive the refund.
- 250\$/tonnes export refund is provided to poultry products with a quantitative limitation of 22%, indicating the share of exported quantity eligible to receive the refund (Communique No.2005/1, issued in the Official Gazette dated March 15, 2005 and numbered 25756) (UFT).

– **What are your WTO commitments?**

The domestic support rate for all agricultural products produced in Turkey is the 10%, de minimis level (UFT).

<b>BOUND TARIFFS</b>		
<b>CN Code</b>		<b>Bound rate of duty (%)</b>
0407.00	- For hatching	12.8
	- Other	76.5
0408		53.1
0409		38.5
0105	- Breeding animals	11.7
	- Other	67.5
0207.10-23		90.0
0207.31	A. of geese B. of ducks	23.4 39.0
0207.39	- Poultry livers, other than fatty livers of geese or ducks	45.0
	- Other	90.0
0207.41-43		90.0
0210.90	- Other	114.3
	- Fatty livers of geese, salted or in brine	27.0
0209		42.5
1501.00	A. Lard and other pig fat:	
	I. For industrial uses other than the manufacture of foodstuffs for human consumption:	
	a. Bone fat; fat obtained of waste	50.0
	b. Other	15.6
	II. Other	15.6
	B. Poultry fat	15.6
1602		121.5

Source: UFT

<b>EXPORT SUBSIDIES</b>		
	<b>Outlay commitment level (US \$)</b>	<b>Quantity commitment level (tonnes)</b>
0407.00 Eggs	288,780.2	46,682,520
0207 Poultrymeat	397,750.5	2,079.5
1602	17,145.6	68.9

Source: UFT

- Is there a licence system for products under CMO eggs and poultry in trade with third countries?

There is no licence system for products under the CMO for eggs and poultry, except for imports of products specified above from Bulgaria under tariff quota. These products are subject to SPS controls, like all the other agricultural products, by the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (UFT).

**5. SUPPORT FOR FARMERS**

**Are any subsidies paid to farmers in the egg and poultry sectors:**

- Income support?**
- Structural support? (investment aid)**

**If yes, please provide detailed description of measures.**

No

## ANNEX I

### **I. Product Standards of the Turkish Institute of Standardisation**

#### **EGGS-IN-SHELL/ TS 1068**

This standard applies to eggs-in-shell fit for direct human consumption, eggs for processing, chilled eggs and eggs preserved by any other means being excluded.

#### **CLASSIFICATION**

Eggs-in-shell are classified into three quality classes as defined below:

##### **Grade AA**

Shell : normal shape, clean and undamaged

Air space : stable, single and less than 4 mm in height

White : clear translucent, Haugh unit: 72 and above

Yolk : faintly visible, spherical, slightly mobile upon turning the egg, and returning to a central position, homogeneous in colour, without white clot

##### **Grade A**

Shell : normal shape, clean and undamaged, 3 spot blemishes with total not more 5mm 2 slight knob, uncracked, unbroken.

Air space : Still depth: up to 6mm

White : Haugh unit: between 60-71

Yolk : spherical, central position, other characteristics same as in AA

##### **Grade B**

Shell : clean, uncracked, unbroken, up to 3cm<sup>2</sup> blemishes, slight knob and abnormalities

Air Space : active, blistered, dept: up to 9 mm

White : Haugh unit: between 31-59

Yolk : slightly flat, active, other characteristics same as in A

## Grades by Weight

Eggs shall be graded into the following weight grades: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.

Weight grade	Weight of egg in grams	Minimum weight of 100 eggs in kg	Minimum weight of 360 eggs in kg
1	More than 70	7.0	25.20
2	65 - 70 (included)	6.6	23.76
3	60-64	6.1	21.96
4	55-59	5.6	20.16
5	50-54	5.1	18.36
6	45-49	4.6	16.56
7	Less than 45	no net minimum weight laid down	-

## Labelling

The following information printed on a white label or closing device shall be placed over the closure or closures of the large packages so that the label or closing device is destroyed on opening, and shall contain the following data:

- Name and address of the firm
- Related standard
- Lot No
- Name of product
- Classification
- Length
- Weight

## **II. Technical Specifications of the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs**

### **a. Technical Specifications of Eggs and Egg Products**

Marketing of eggs and egg products is subject to complying with standards defined in the “ Turkish Food Codex-Communiqué on Eggs and Egg Products No. 24002 dated March 27, 2000”.

**In accordance with Article 12 titled “Packaging, Labelling and Marking” of the above mentioned Communiqué;**

- a) The weight and the class of quality of eggs shall be indicated on the same side on which the name of product is written.
- b) Class A eggs that have air spaces of 4 mm or less on the date of packaging can be qualified as “extra”.

- c) Class B eggs that have not been subjected to any conservation process and that have not been chilled at a temperature under + 8°C shall be marked with the sign “B”.
- d) Class B eggs that have been applied a chilling process under + 8°C shall be marked with the sign “▲” on their labels.
- e) Class B eggs that have been subjected to conservation with a mixture of gas and that have been stored subsequently with or without chilling, shall be indicated with the sign “◇”.
- f) The laying date of the eggs shall be indicated as the date of production on labels of eggs.
- g) The date of packaging for sales shall be indicated as the date of packaging on labels of eggs.

**In accordance with Article 15 titled “Special Provisions” of the above mentioned Communiqué;**

“In eggs of Class A, the proportion of eggs that do not have the characteristics of Class A eggs shall not exceed 7 %, the proportion of eggs that have blood or meat spots shall not exceed 1 %, and the proportion of cracked eggs shall not exceed 4%.

In eggs of Class B, the proportion of eggs that do not have the characteristics of Class B eggs and the proportion of cracked eggs shall not exceed 7%.”

**In accordance with Annex-1 of the above mentioned Communiqué;**

Weight Group	Weight	Minimum weight of 100 eggs	Minimum weight of 360 eggs
1	=70 g	7.0 kg	25.20 kg
2	65 - 70 g	6.6 kg	23.76 kg
3	60 - 65 g	6.1 kg	21.96 kg
4	55 - 60 g	5.6 kg	20.16 kg
5	50 -55 g	5.1 kg	18.36 kg
6	45 -50 g	4.6 kg	16.56 kg
7	= 45 g	= 4.5 kg	= 16.56

**In accordance with Annex-2 of the above mentioned Communiqué;**

**Fresh Egg - Class A Egg**

**Cuticle and egg shell:** Normal, clean and undamaged.

**Air space:** Shall not exceed 6 mm and shall not move.

**Egg white:** Transparent, clear, in gel form and free of foreign substances.

**Egg yolk:** The yolk outline shall be visible as a centrally located homogenous dark shadow when the egg is twirled before light, and the membrane shall be intact. The egg yolk shall not display pronounced divergence from the centre when twirled before light and shall not contain foreign substances.

**Microorganism:** Egg contents shall not contain any visible microorganism colony or parasite.

### **Stored Egg – Class B Egg**

**Egg shell:** Normal, clean or slightly dirty and undamaged.

**Air space:** Shall not exceed 9 mm.

**Egg white:** Transparent, clear and free of foreign substances.

**Egg yolk:** Shall not display any foreign substance at light examination.

**Microorganism:** Egg contents shall not contain any visible microorganism colony or parasite.

### **Egg for Industrial Use - Class C Egg**

Eggs that do not have the characteristics of Class A and Class B eggs are classified as Class C eggs. These eggs can only be used in the food industry and are not presented to direct consumption.

### **b. Technical Specifications of Poultrymeat**

Specific labelling rules for poultrymeat are laid down in the “ Turkish Food Codex-Communiqué on Fresh Meat and Preparations of Meat and Meat Mixtures No. 23960 Dated February 10, 2000”.

**In accordance with Article 12 titled “Packaging, Labelling and Marking” of the above mentioned Communiqué;**

b) In addition to Part 9 of the Implementing Regulation of the Turkish Food Codex, information to be indicated on the label shall include;

- Animal species from which the fresh meat and preparations of meat and meat mixtures have been produced; and in case of meat preparations, percentages of each animal species.
- Statements of “Maximum fat content is ... %” and “Maximum content of collagen/meat protein is ...” for minced meat and preparations of meat mixtures prepared from minced meat.
- In products that are not directly presented to the consumer, in addition to the provision stated in the Implementing Regulation of the Turkish Food Codex, indication of the date of production on the label is compulsory.

And general labelling rules for all foodstuffs including egg, egg products and poultrymeat are laid down in the “Turkish Food Codex-Communiqué on Rules for General Labelling and Nutrition Specific Labelling of Foodstuffs No. 24857 dated August 25, 2002”.



# ANNEX II

## POULTRY PRODUCTS IMPORT BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	\$	KG	\$	KG	\$	KG	\$	KG	\$	KG
20711 Chicken cuts (fresh/chilled)			19.828	7.776						
Co.Terr.Not Spec.			19.828	7.776						
2071110			19.828	7.776						
Total			19.828	7.776						
20712 Chicken carcasses (frozen)			8.786	14.000	22.108	19.505	17.488	23.746		
2071290							17.488	23.746		
Iraq										
Russia					22.108	19.505				
Saudi Arabia			8.786	14.000						
Total			8.786	14.000	22.108	19.505	17.488	23.746		
20714 Chicken cuts and offal (frozen)			79.614	86.007	8.797	18.520	47.409	57.900		
2071410			11.562	11.342						
Bulgaria										
Jordan							28.676	38.400		
Total			11.562	11.342			28.676	38.400		
2071440			1.845	6.000						
Bulgaria										
Total			1.845	6.000						
2071460			63.935	64.100						
Bulgaria										
Total			63.935	64.100						
2071470					8.797	18.520				
Azerbaijan										
Bulgaria			1.222	3.000						
Total			1.222	3.000	8.797	18.520				
2071491			473	707						
Bulgaria										
Total			473	707						
2071499							18.733	19.500		
Azerbaijan										
Bulgaria			577	858						
Total			577	858			18.733	19.500		
20727 Cuts and offal of turkeys (frozen)	974.306	1.446.019	66.189	103.420					13.534	20.165
2072710									13.534	20.165
Bulgaria										
USA	535.417	849.126								
Total	535.417	849.126							13.534	20.165
2072720										
France	108.587	80.000								
Total	108.587	80.000								
2072760										
USA	298.308	466.108	66.189	103.420						
Total	298.308	466.108	66.189	103.420						
2072770										
USA	31.994	50.785								
Total	31.994	50.785								
20734 Fatty livers of ducks, geese and guinea fowl (fresh/chilled)			8.100	180						
2073410			8.100	180						
Israel										
Total			8.100	180						
20735 Meat of other poultry species (fresh/chilled))					1.362	120				
2073553					1.362	120				
Israel										
Total					1.362	120				
40700 Eggs of birds and poultry in shell	2.995.145	1.982.118	5.112.684	627.251	12.639.904	2.243.222	10.750.016	1.173.304	13.292.616	1.283.52
4070011									50.842	6.000
Belgium										
Canada	1.688.660	1.461.869	1.897.654	249.670	1.102.613	116.974	1.702.195	176.201	2.935.007	313.091
France	187.688	128.100	135.444	15.891	183.605	19.630	379.151	40.702		
Israel	406.440	90.242	188.375	19.630						
Italy			7.601	516						
Slovakia							10.200	1.000		
United Kingdom	62.740	41.666	85.583	8.903						
USA	89.103	20.827	700.914	67.906	150.652	15.589	1.123.831	176.061	1.236.499	208.002
Total	2.434.631	1.742.704	3.015.571	362.516	1.436.870	152.193	3.215.377	393.964	4.222.348	527.093
4070019										
Denmark	85.868	28.866	59.763	1.726	141.526	47.396				
France	4.289	1.008			687.732	227.914	44.837	16.500	2.034.353	155.359
Germany	29.427	29.427	17.039	1.824	2.993.926	288.800	697.923	60.410	2.009.369	152.676

	Hungary					700.678	237.092				
	Israel	30.636	18.463			89.894	19.860	170.759	15.400		
	Netherlands	360.462	122.850			3.326.559	932.185	231.277	80.934	161.646	11.923
	New Zealand							456.684	40.934	361.448	33.071
	Spain	30.149	16.560			95.141	33.000				
	Sweden							79.965	7.203		
	Ukraine			47.681	15.637						
	United Kingdom			273.337	34.300	2.698.389	267.750	4.559.514	424.058	2.973.939	286.060
	USA					414.299	34.925	1.275.250	102.775	1.529.513	117.341
	Total	540.831	217.174	397.820	53.487	11.148.144	2.088.922	7.516.209	748.214	9.070.268	756.430
4070030	Bulgaria	12.355	19.940					18.430	31.126		
	Total	12.355	19.940					18.430	31.126		
4070090	Belgium-Luxembourg	7.328	2.300								
	Central Africa Rep.			9.360	373						
	France			56.654	6.300						
	Germany			555.667	61.510						
	Moldova			14.574	4.160						
	Namibia			2.080	250						
	South Africa			1.350	66	54.890	2.107				
	United Kingdom			1.059.608	138.589						
	Total	7.328	2.300	1.699.293	211.248	54.890	2.107				
40811	Yolk of eggs of birds and poultry (dried)	294.756	78.977	474.242	117.213	406.659	93.550	141.477	32.932	349.767	54.407
4081120	Netherlands	4.785	1.000								
	Total	4.785	1.000								
4081180	Belgium									41.646	6.000
	Belgium-Luxembourg			70	28						
	France	269.856	72.677	145.175	37.200	236.444	54.100	28.811	4.400	138.642	19.800
	India									40.542	6.000
	Israel			3.131	1.000	14.444	4.200	69.439	21.000	32.520	6.700
	Italy	20.115	5.300	325.866	78.985	155.771	35.250	25.054	5.250	88.640	15.000
	USA							18.173	2.282	7.777	907
	Total	289.971	77.977	474.242	117.213	406.659	93.550	141.477	32.932	349.767	54.407
40819	Yolk of eggs of birds and poultry (other)	332.893	162.615								
4081981	France	58.335	36.600								
	Netherlands	274.516	126.000								
	United Kingdom	42	15								
	Total	332.893	162.615								
40891	Eggs of birds and poultry not in shell (dried)	34.917	14.125	67.869	16.330			581	100		
4089180	Belgium-Luxembourg	130	25	61.625	15.030						
	France							581	100		
	Israel	14.414	9.000								
	Italy			6.244	1.300						
	Netherlands	15.215	3.600								
	Spain	5.158	1.500								
	Total	34.917	14.125	67.869	16.330			581	100		
40899	Eggs of birds and poultry not in shell (other)	17.908	6.076	2.147	750						
4089920	Japan	620	76								
	Total	620	76								
4089980	Israel	17.288	6.000	2.147	750						
	Total	17.288	6.000	2.147	750						

**POULTRY PRODUCTS**  
**EXPORT BY COUNTRY OF**  
**DESTINATION**

	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	\$ KG		\$ KG		\$ KG		\$ KG		\$ KG	
207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading No 0105, fresh,	6.016.721	10.527.277	14.242.215	21.417.223	11.951.198	20.249.970	16.545.747	25.169.358	19.655.263	29.160.704
20711 Not cut in pieces, fresh or chilled										
2071110 Azerbaijan					679	152				
2071110 Iraq							1.907	600	15.281	8.000
2071190 Azerbaijan					831.321	854.702	357.495	440.364	156.223	141.504
2071190 Iraq							2.141	600	329.540	299.124
2071190 Makedonia					24.387	26.000				
20712 Not cut in pieces, frozen										
2071210 Albania							39.160	60.000		
2071210 Azerbaijan					84.958	76.258	43.550	38.962		
2071210 Georgia					31.090	25.915	13.500	18.000		
2071210 Iraq									23.542	39.238
2071210 Turkmenistan							12.996	11.400		
2071290 Afghanistan							131.782	166.023		
2071290 Albania					65.760	65.797	125.231	138.971	32.411	39.798
2071290 Azerbaijan					1.840.954	1.585.057	1.216.370	1.076.993	1.200.689	1.010.051
2071290 Bulgaria Co.Terr.Not Spec.					286.194	473.160	119.310	240.000	74.058	160.372
2071290 Georgia					1.246	841	65.892	74.868		
2071290 Iraq					120.940	113.299				
2071290 Kazakhstan							87.756	108.167	374.741	336.535
2071290 Kuwait					50.495	27.206				
2071290 Kyrgyzstan							20.000	26.000		
2071290 Makedonia									18.000	15.000
2071290 Malta					359.696	408.313	1.429.410	1.332.855	1.509.052	1.220.891
2071290 Russia					198	150				
2071290 Saudi Arabia					23.221	23.156			26.600	20.000
2071290 Serbia and Montenegro							10.000	10.000		
2071290 Turkmenistan					24.320	26.503	23.612	18.100	6.165	5.013
2071290 Uzbekistan					20.520	18.000	36.334	29.240	20.075	14.080
20713 Cuts and offal, fresh or chilled					246.423	225.372	205.668	199.383	66.069	46.754
2071310 Georgia										
2071310 Iraq					2.152	1.004				
2071330 Iraq							3.145	620	2.485	750
2071340 Azerbaijan									5.613	1.200
2071340 Georgia					703	547	596	530		
2071340 Iraq					1.062	826				
2071350 Iraq							681	128	1.294	490
2071350 Makedonia									2.706	1.365
2071360 Iraq					5.400	3.000				
2071360 Makedonia							2.375	472		
2071370 Azerbaijan					43.700	43.000				
2071370 Georgia					3.636	3.143	570	500		
2071370 Iraq					1.066	819				
2071370 Turkmenistan									7.077	2.873
2071391 Azerbaijan					368	195				
2071391 Georgia					5.595	4.955	1.448	1.520		
2071399 Azerbaijan Co.Terr.Not Spec.					1.267	1.122	2.600	4.000		
2071399					8.800	22.000				
20714 Cuts and offal, frozen					25.200	45.000				
2071410 Albania										
2071410 Azerbaijan					4.180	4.047	8.585	4.980	38.557	62.220
2071410 Bulgaria					363.888	352.251	230.462	132.050	959.239	1.289.248
2071410 Georgia					31.778	18.000				
2071410 Iraq					46.401	65.507				
							50.685	19.597	343.962	157.382

2071410	Jordan						539.433	801.400		
2071410	Kyrgyzstan								1.530	3.600
2071410	Makedonia				94.164	68.612	609.581	364.956	1.724.052	854.330
2071410	Saudi Arabia						125.280	55.000	90.575	45.288
2071410	Serbia and Montenegro				21.629	16.183	24.856	15.357	3.567	2.957
2071410	Turkmenistan						19.782	9.100	273.579	565.817
2071410	U.A.E				59.502	40.000				
2071410	Ukraine								274.774	538.000
2071410	Uzbekistan				10.224	5.301	9.019	16.659	25.420	100.000
2071420	Azerbaijan				142	142				
2071420	Makedonia								2.278	1.460
2071420	Serbia and Montenegro				870	875				
2071420	Uzbekistan				1.008	900	370	200		
2071430	Azerbaijan				10.968	7.046	18.815	11.641	24.213	11.159
2071430	China								4.108	6.380
2071430	Georgia				125	100				
2071430	Iraq						4.840	4.000	6.191	3.571
2071430	Makedonia						2.560	2.000	1.151	700
2071430	Serbia and Montenegro				6.155	3.110				
2071430	Turkmenistan				13.500	9.000	10.750	5.000	15.262	7.173
2071430	Uzbekistan				3.974	2.499	1.535	601		
2071440	Azerbaijan								33.900	60.000
2071440	Bulgaria				11.542	40.000	18.311	70.000	40.355	160.000
2071440	China				27.680	119.000	37.716	140.000	53.164	252.000
2071440	Hong Kong				93.657	373.884	200.394	858.324	178.387	659.800
2071440	Makedonia								1.227	800
2071450	Albania				2.761	2.300				
2071450	Azerbaijan				28.350	24.863	752	470	374	240
2071450	Bulgaria				2.347	1.835				
2071450	Georgia				6.339	3.500				
2071450	Iraq						94.602	54.206	55.484	27.000
2071450	Makedonia						271.801	140.214	102.211	52.107
2071450	Saudi Arabia								48.012	20.005
2071450	Serbia and Montenegro				5.217	2.600			619	302
2071450	Turkmenistan				34.017	23.400	1.554	1.000	5.505	3.099
2071450	U.A.E				21.620	10.000				
2071450	Uzbekistan				1.275	750	188	100		
2071460	Azerbaijan				7.682	4.767	21.293	27.619	28.220	15.456
2071460	Bulgaria				51.648	44.190				
2071460	China								6.808	21.620
2071460	Georgia				3.563	3.155				
2071460	Iraq						45.363	27.002	9.482	3.369
2071460	Makedonia				215.412	208.823	313.089	255.062	238.636	155.753
2071460	Serbia and Montenegro				21.233	15.277	12.283	7.125	1.538	926
2071460	Turkmenistan						5.500	5.000	13.575	6.756
2071460	Uzbekistan				3.664	3.051	798	401		
2071470	Albania				470	901				
2071470	Azerbaijan				242.723	468.032	7.500	25.000	34.018	93.100
2071470	Bulgaria				902	1.500				
2071470	Iraq						551	514		
2071470	Makedonia				9.316	6.024	200	500	15.890	10.575
2071470	Serbia and Montenegro				933	571				
2071470	Uzbekistan						531	201		
2071491	Albania				701	701	2.578	3.005		
2071491	Azerbaijan				225.278	272.777	63.685	65.835	16.108	17.151
2071491	Bulgaria						79.884	149.880	86.887	268.000
2071491	Georgia				7.951	11.059				
2071491	Iraq						347.421	387.261	520.149	542.959
2071491	Makedonia				36.892	54.147	153.229	223.159	83.732	87.310
2071491	Serbia and Montenegro				6.981	7.966			228	208

	2071491	Turkmenistan				2.627	2.200			2.341	2.000
	2071491	Uzbekistan						334	300		
	2071499	Albania						1.830	5.000	141	665
	2071499	Azerbaijan				31.480	60.018	34.990	54.419	199.110	505.040
	2071499	Bulgaria								33.377	92.000
	2071499	China				3.757.867	9.692.900	5.715.299	12.074.620	5.639.270	12.012.000
	2071499	Co.Terr.Not Spec.				33.939	66.000				
	2071499	Georgia				22.283	21.683				
	2071499	Hong Kong				1.190.438	3.085.856	1.595.855	3.742.880	2.337.963	5.386.564
	2071499	Iraq						18.508	20.381	19.435	19.851
	2071499	Jordan						11.190	19.200		
	2071499	Makedonia								2.641	900
	2071499	Serbia and Montenegro				564	800				
	2071499	Turkmenistan				3.029	2.200			3.587	2.251
	2071499	Uzbekistan						94.500	240.000	66.160	380.000
	20724	Not cut in pieces, fresh or chilled									
	2072410	Azerbaijan				249	42				
	2072490	Iraq						19.824	5.087		
	20725	Not cut in pieces, frozen									
	2072510	Iraq						1.312	160		
	2072510	Qatar				3.401	2.001				
	2072590	Azerbaijan				6.200	4.337	97.115	67.218	39.698	19.986
	2072590	Iraq						2.771	232	24.305	15.681
	2072590	Jordan						10.811	5.000		
	2072590	Makedonia				10.876	7.501	20.024	10.269	42.608	21.004
	2072590	Qatar						1.877	1.020		
	2072590	Turkmenistan								876	274
	2072590	U.A.E						136	54		
	2072590	Uzbekistan						15.270	4.772	3.723	1.162
	20726	Cuts and offal, fresh or chilled									
	2072610	Iraq						1.044	144		
	2072610	Makedonia				7.131	2.610				
	2072630	Benin				44.570	55.000				
	2072640	China						12.079	27.000		
	2072640	Hong Kong				16.939	48.000	12.592	27.000		
	2072640	Togo				13.132	27.500				
	2072650	Bahrain				334	51				
	2072650	Iraq						4.331	2.039	2.006	632
	2072650	Kuwait				3.889	597				
	2072650	Makedonia				8.393	3.101				
	2072650	Qatar						818	151		
	2072650	Saudi Arabia						3.459	694		
	2072660	Makedonia				2.820	1.000				
	2072670	Iraq								1.734	340
	20727	Cuts and offal, frozen									
	2072710	Azerbaijan				10.672	5.127	36.990	17.374	46.818	18.491
	2072710	Bulgaria				30.473	22.008			10.177	20.165
	2072710	Germany						129.256	59.700	135.959	60.024
	2072710	Iraq								1.360	180
	2072710	Jordan						85.054	75.600		
	2072710	Kuwait						99.167	31.165	138.132	48.256
	2072710	Makedonia								7.278	3.098
	2072710	Qatar						8.142	3.015		
	2072710	Saudi Arabia						203.003	72.444	48.205	21.197
	2072710	Turkmenistan								365	101
	2072710	U.A.E						127	42	35.568	15.803
	2072710	Uzbekistan						5.409	3.005		
	2072730	Benin				62.284	81.502				
	2072730	Hong Kong						15.083	27.000		
	2072730	Iraq						695	503		
	2072740	Angola				12.885	26.850			61.592	110.000

2072740	Benin					71.095	81.500			14.494	21.750
2072740	Bulgaria					747	2.000				
2072740	Hong Kong					26.516	71.500	44.220	96.300	49.215	125.550
2072740	Togo					116.758	237.810	131.689	238.000	16.269	27.500
2072750	Qatar					17.239	6.339	640	98		
2072750	Saudi Arabia							3.399	593	74.495	24.026
2072750	Turkmenistan									1.133	254
2072750	U.A.E					22.910	12.000	22.910	12.000		
2072750	Uzbekistan							685	153		
2072770	Turkmenistan									1.422	257
2072770	Uzbekistan							1.225	219		
2072791	Azerbaijan					6.360	6.232	4.414	3.201	4.705	2.909
2072799	Azerbaijan					3.830	3.636	3.163	2.124	3.007	1.825
2072799	Turkmenistan									463	101
2071110	Co.Terr.Not Spec.			293.607	100.013						
2071130	Uzbekistan			15.007	15.471						
2071190	Azerbaijan			711.175	687.424						
2071190	Georgia	3.875	4.036	1.710	1.900						
2071190	Uzbekistan			20.000	20.000						
2071210	Antigua And Barbuda			113	85						
2071210	Azerbaijan	28.416	18.816	361.566	447.791						
2071210	Co.Terr.Not Spec.			2.496	1.404						
2071210	Georgia			22.707	23.098						
2071210	Hong Kong			457	165						
2071210	Iran			1.509	750						
2071210	Italy			241	130						
2071210	Liberia			217	105						
2071210	Malta			35	20						
2071290	Albania			171.210	203.886						
2071290	Azerbaijan	1.181.782	883.584	1.784.642	1.488.336						
2071290	Bulgaria			461.030	698.322						
2071290	Co.Terr.Not Spec.			618	460						
2071290	Georgia			39.461	38.956						
2071290	Iran			30.517	32.465						
2071290	Kyrgyzstan			16.744	18.400						
2071290	Makedonia			321.457	347.924						
2071290	Malta			13	8						
2071290	Mauritania			10.000	8.000						
2071290	Moldova			17.370	19.300						
2071290	Russia			19.505	19.505						
2071290	Saudi Arabia			8.400	14.000						
2071290	Serbia and Montenegro			45.647	44.310						
2071290	Uzbekistan	143.601	113.270	241.556	173.427						
2071310	Azerbaijan			80.928	250.199						
2071330	Azerbaijan	145	60								
2071340	Azerbaijan			4.680	11.700						
2071340	China	1.030	1.552								
2071340	Georgia			1.000	1.999						
2071340	Uzbekistan			5.308	3.245						
2071350	Antigua And Barbuda			23	10						
2071350	Azerbaijan			14.431	9.857						
2071350	Georgia			3.137	1.908						
2071350	Norway			45	20						
2071350	Uzbekistan			1.071	765						
2071360	Azerbaijan	222	137								
2071360	Makedonia			10.447	7.005						
2071360	Serbia and Montenegro	8.301	3.106								
2071370	Azerbaijan	114.975	94.162	17.145	32.720						
2071370	Georgia	10.206	15.464								
2071370	Serbia and Montenegro			19.950	19.950						

2071370	Uzbekistan	95.545	53.854	3.266	2.411						
2071391	Georgia			350	500						
2071399	Azerbaijan	10.250	21.500	98.551	243.500						
2071399	Georgia			7.844	13.451						
2071410	Albania			57.187	151.564						
2071410	Azerbaijan	419.904	266.376	337.572	258.360						
2071410	Bahrain			10	13						
2071410	Bulgaria			243.808	192.656						
2071410	Georgia			71.625	91.132						
2071410	Makedonia	3.522	1.508	136.805	93.751						
2071410	Poland			8.397	4.500						
2071410	Serbia and Montenegro	9.132	3.503	36.033	18.855						
2071410	Uzbekistan			2.701	1.493						
2071420	Albania			1.667	2.900						
2071420	Serbia and Montenegro			542	402						
2071430	Azerbaijan	4.495	7.539	9.431	11.744						
2071430	Bulgaria			17	14						
2071430	Georgia			72	50						
2071430	Serbia and Montenegro			1.579	810						
2071440	Azerbaijan			62.143	147.507						
2071440	Bulgaria			19.776	65.559						
2071440	China	1.252	4.008								
2071440	Georgia			65.580	161.321						
2071440	Hong Kong	1.217	3.996	82.913	251.028						
2071440	Makedonia			566	1.994						
2071450	Albania			491	350						
2071450	Azerbaijan	9.561	6.460	42.756	27.541						
2071450	Bulgaria			69.564	44.000						
2071450	Georgia			3.914	2.749						
2071450	Makedonia			20.351	16.104						
2071450	Serbia and Montenegro	8.962	3.499								
2071460	Albania			1.423	1.053						
2071460	Azerbaijan	6.124	3.440	34.896	31.411						
2071460	Bulgaria			213.083	218.680						
2071460	Georgia			60.129	57.898						
2071460	Makedonia			455.602	595.532						
2071460	Serbia and Montenegro	10.307	4.498	17.407	11.510						
2071470	Azerbaijan			27.933	56.588						
2071470	Bulgaria			27.642	79.193						
2071470	Georgia			209	209						
2071470	Makedonia	10	17	336.787	471.469						
2071470	Serbia and Montenegro	3.267	1.364								
2071470	Uzbekistan			53.095	38.250						
2071491	Albania			2.702	3.765						
2071491	Azerbaijan	20.014	17.991	23.460	21.736						
2071491	Bulgaria			34.056	40.811						
2071491	Makedonia			69.366	94.908						
2071491	Serbia and Montenegro			8.166	8.976						
2071499	Albania			11.635	27.000						
2071499	Azerbaijan	9.900	11.127	68.318	153.932						
2071499	Bulgaria			34.313	68.393						
2071499	China	2.926.509	7.585.164	3.661.231	8.325.050						
2071499	Georgia			9.382	7.974						
2071499	Hong Kong	412.518	1.077.344	1.299.643	3.213.900						
2071499	Makedonia			283	299						
2071499	Poland			797	692						
2071499	Serbia and Montenegro			3.092	3.358						
2072490	Georgia			3.744	2.080						
2072590	Azerbaijan			4.234	2.934						
2072590	Makedonia			16.478	10.758						

2072640	Azerbaijan			90	101						
2072640	Benin			39.044	51.437						
2072640	China			6.726	24.000						
2072640	Hong Kong	5.188	23.500	32.596	98.400						
2072640	Netherlands			41.320	52.020						
2072650	Azerbaijan			1.090	363						
2072650	Kuwait			36	6						
2072650	U.A.E			294	45						
2072660	U.A.E			97	20						
2072670	Azerbaijan			461	172						
2072680	Serbia and Montenegro			155	26						
2072680	U.A.E			25	2						
2072710	Azerbaijan			3.639	1.089						
2072710	Makedonia			8.689	5.190						
2072730	Azerbaijan			3.194	2.873						
2072730	Makedonia			5.681	5.635						
2072740	Spain			21.076	26.000						
2072750	Serbia and Montenegro	4.297	1.402								
2072760	Azerbaijan			3.125	2.199						
2072760	Co.Terr.Not Spec.			71.302	47.219						
2072780	Serbia and Montenegro			313	50						
2072780	U.A.E			5	1						
2072791	Azerbaijan			5.138	4.658						
2072799	Azerbaijan			3.306	2.826						
20736	Meat of other poultry (frozen)										
407	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	3.629.440	3.556.289	18.402.178	18.522.063	3.945.795	2.069.694	10.675.535	7.915.555	14.104.903	10.736.886
40700	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked										
4070019	Albania									24.528	5.760
4070019	Azerbaijan					109.115	32.020	1.332.024	371.823	2.050.252	620.099
4070019	Bulgaria							11.339	4.440	341.309	201.728
4070019	Co.Terr.Not Spec.					918.395	350.823				
4070019	Georgia					167.105	66.864	249.481	118.654	394.893	159.641
4070019	Hungary					444.027	111.210				
4070019	Iran					138	96				
4070019	Iraq							1.059.720	951.405	1.313.526	1.131.968
4070019	Israel							962.758	239.750	547.282	122.040
4070019	Jordan					343.509	138.206	519.162	217.126	900.640	358.240
4070019	Malta					131	135				
4070019	Romania					139.120	60.816	61.635	35.590	95.682	40.568
4070019	Saudi Arabia					595.942	281.065	2.485.126	1.055.059	725.266	309.917
4070019	Turkmenistan					20.529	4.783	23.219	5.360	35.221	7.645
4070019	U.A.E					419.890	122.194	84.771	25.996		
4070019	Uzbekistan					29.808	9.774	146.087	50.466	217.053	75.347
4070030	Azerbaijan					19.637	15.298	192.300	97.888		
4070030	Bulgaria							483.442	848.551	485.885	814.822
4070030	Georgia					501.140	717.183	1.793.592	2.415.227	2.378.818	2.549.606
4070030	Iraq							372.490	460.592	1.280.799	1.320.231
4070030	Israel							338.229	400.044	2.682.919	2.785.342
4070030	Kazakhstan							14.364	20.000		
4070030	Makedonia							28.756	41.680		
4070030	Moldova					30.553	9.840				
4070030	Netherlands							448.121	494.858		
4070030	Serbia and Montenegro					32.391	37.793				
4070030	Tajikistan							14.003	19.730		
4070030	United Kingdom							11.890	20.172		
4070090	Azerbaijan									408.138	135.487
4070090	Georgia					10.080	3.528				
4070090	Iran									100	75
4070090	Co.Terr.Not Spec.										
4070011	Spec.			114.839	56.000						



4070011	Georgia			96.983	41.376						
4070011	Jordan			42.332	22.000						
4070011	Kyrgyzstan	7.718	1.512								
4070011	Romania			80.221	35.880						
4070019	Antigua And Barbuda			152	192						
4070019	Azerbaijan			195.815	72.849						
4070019	Bahamas			52	48						
4070019	Bulgaria			38.884	19.704						
4070019	Co.Terr.Not Spec.	622.890	267.020	1.745.761	752.923						
4070019	Denmark			23	24						
4070019	France			34	32						
4070019	Georgia			23.039	9.528						
4070019	Greece			76	72						
4070019	Hong Kong			203	154						
4070019	Hungary			1.663.382	542.616						
4070019	Iran			130	120						
4070019	Italy			224	195						
4070019	Jordan	196.544	76.946	881.772	469.247						
4070019	Liberia			12	12						
4070019	Malta			425	330						
4070019	Norway			28	24						
4070019	Panama	29	23	252	238						
4070019	Romania	60.720	79.140	1.003.263	1.051.123						
4070019	Saudi Arabia	495.363	192.430	2.763.835	1.130.840						
4070019	South Korea	3.240	2.786								
4070019	Spain	28.059	16.560								
4070019	Tunisia			798.958	223.210						
4070019	Turkmenistan	42.207	10.765	10.440	2.700						
4070019	U.A.E			1.186.468	323.753						
4070019	Ukraine			47.538	15.637						
4070019	Uzbekistan			2.540	1.320						
4070030	Albania			6.054	7.892						
4070030	Angola			8.560	18.500						
4070030	Azerbaijan			233.181	402.250						
4070030	Belarus			15.506	27.322						
4070030	Bulgaria	26.401	37.140								
4070030	Co.Terr.Not Spec.			81.558	49.486						
4070030	Georgia	1.033.247	1.555.643	3.649.502	7.052.843						
4070030	Iran			209.111	450.140						
4070030	Israel			49.197	106.134						
4070030	Jordan			19.224	11.214						
4070030	Makedonia	1.449	1.050	230.627	459.772						
4070030	Romania	655.400	805.438	2.588.808	4.892.571						
4070030	Serbia and Montenegro	43.290	57.660								
4070090	Hungary			439.899	180.607						
4070090	Moldova			83.907	29.973						
408	Birds' eggs, not in shell, and egg yolks, fresh, dried, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, moulded, frozen or otherwise preserved, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	20.869	9.400	17.956	11.296						
40811	Egg yolks of birds (dried)										
4081180	Jordan			3.500	2.280						
40891	Birds' eggs not in shell (dried)										
4089180	Israel			14.400	9.000						
40899	Birds' eggs not in shell (in other forms)										
4089980	Albania			56	16						
4089980	Co.Terr.Not Spec.	228	100								



## LIVE POULTRY

## IMPORT BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

		2000			2001			2002			2003			2004		
		\$	KG	NUMBER	\$	KG	NUMBER	\$	KG	NUMBER	\$	KG	NUMBER	\$	KG	NUMBER
<b>0105</b>	<b>Poultry</b>	<b>16.188.150</b>	<b>387.195</b>	<b>6.195.734</b>	<b>8.366.806</b>	<b>233.747</b>	<b>3.086.501</b>	<b>8.312.382</b>	<b>159.384</b>	<b>2.794.097</b>	<b>6.323.358</b>	<b>83.518</b>	<b>1.741.548</b>	<b>7.378.623</b>	<b>101.207</b>	<b>1.957.588</b>
010511		15.724.737	310.576	6.149.859	7.891.873	156.943	2.944.790	7.920.668	127.548	2.560.230	5.787.695	72.454	1.537.415	6.845.474	90.040	1.821.019
01051111		15.716.116	309.648	6.132.007	7.851.373	143.488	2.933.290	7.920.668	127.548	2.560.230	5.787.695	72.454	1.537.415	6.845.474	90.040	1.821.019
010511110000		15.716.116	309.648	6.132.007	7.851.373	143.488	2.933.290	7.920.668	127.548	2.560.230						
	USA	531.692	8.516	163.468	324.095	5.509	97.933	292.196	3.279	61.875						
	Germany	1.610.119	23.936	508.650	2.107.510	32.937	755.171	1.548.337	19.090	423.452						
	Belgium							25.011	399	10.400						
	Belgium-Lux.	38.831	678	15.372												
	Denmark	1.351.418	24.000	497.612	428.092	8.377	183.402	261.303	4.872	110.544						
	France	2.200.138	42.570	905.178	430.122	7.242	172.144	1.251.474	24.233	550.974						
	Holland	365.665	5.264	109.129	39.771	511	11.200	636.827	16.064	380.845						
	England	8.266.361	179.927	3.395.146	3.475.819	72.444	1.332.816	2.498.348	38.858	536.159						
	Israel	1.279.717	23.461	521.994	1.045.964	16.468	380.624	1.407.172	20.753	485.981						
	Hungary	72.175	1.296	15.458												
010511110011											5.678.994	70.954	1.501.535	6.845.474	90.040	1.821.019
	USA										350.922	4.395	80.220	765.588	11.019	189.173
	Germany										60.709	463	100	1.892.585	16.607	384.368
	Denmark										324.411	2.680	63.200	328.801	5.852	99.163
	France										823.014	11.394	270.687	772.623	10.601	257.037
	Holland										52.892	853	19.316	286.279	4.544	87.098
	England										1.787.336	19.410	359.982	2.047.635	31.849	580.408
	Spain										222.145	1.711	20.170			
	Israel										1.490.706	22.695	528.976	509.030	6.659	151.294
	Sweden										78.845	1.880	30.013			
	Canada										2.832	46	1.027			
	Hungary										485.182	5.427	127.844	159.996	2.156	53.820
	Poland															
	Tailand													82.937	753	18.658
010511110019											108.701	1.500	35.880			
	Israel										108.701	1.500	35.880			
01051119																
010511190000																
	Georgia															
01051199		8.621	928	17.852	40.500	13.455	11.500									
010511990000		8.621	928	17.852	40.500	13.455	11.500									
	Albania				40.500	13.455	11.500									
	France	8.621	928	17.852												
010512		390.316	71.683	44.750	413.221	72.400	138.572	371.209	29.921	224.687	534.551	10.980	204.027	529.695	10.772	134.762
01051200		390.316	71.683	44.750	413.221	72.400	138.572	371.209	29.921	224.687	534.551	10.980	204.027	529.695	10.772	134.762
010512001000		264.723	65.720	22.292	273.130	66.437	22.669	301.854	26.059	164.187						
	Israel	264.723	65.720	22.292	273.130	66.437	22.669	301.854	26.059	164.187						

010512001011											277.266	1.743	21.216	522.139	10.322	124.562
England											138.876	934	10.608	196.343	1.002	11.545
Israel											138.390	809	10.608	325.796	9.320	113.017
010512009000	125.593	5.963	22.458	140.091	5.963	115.903	69.355	3.862	60.500	257.285	9.237	182.811	7.556	450	10.200	
Germany	42.643	1.648	248													
France							69.355	3.862	60.500	181.487	7.794	127.300				
England	74.850	4.016	22.166	140.091	5.963	115.903										
Israel	8.100	299	44							75.798	1.443	55.511				
Hungary													7.556	450	10.200	
010519	5.707	409	116	25.960	1.767	2.206	19.415	1.515	9.090							
01051920	137	25	10													
010519209000	137	25	10													
Holland	137	25	10													
01051990	5.570	384	106	25.960	1.767	2.206	19.415	1.515	9.090							
010519909011	5.570	384	106	25.960	1.767	2.206	19.415	1.515	9.090							
Belgium							107	85	510							
France	5.570	384	106	24.197	1.717	1.206										
Hungary				1.763	50	1.000	19.308	1.430	8.580							
010599	67.390	4.527	1.009	35.752	2.637	933	1.090	400	90	1.112	84	106	3.454	395	1.807	
01059910	888	423	261	725	430	308	556	210	50	928	76	98	2.462	150	1.770	
010599109000	888	423	261	725	430	308	556	210	50	928	76	98	2.462	150	1.770	
Belgium							556	210	50	928	76	98				
Belgium-Lux.	408	248	110	725	430	308										
France	250	95	95													
Holland	230	80	56										2.462	150	1.770	
01059920	1.151	359	105	402	284	204	534	190	40	184	8	8	992	245	37	
010599209000	1.151	359	105	402	284	204	534	190	40	184	8	8	992	245	37	
Belgium							534	190	40	184	8	8	299	45	18	
Belgium-Lux.	317	214	60	402	284	204										
France	834	145	45													
Holland													693	200	19	
Switzerland																
01059930	65.351	3.745	643	33.875	1.580	121										
010599309000	65.351	3.745	643	33.875	1.580	121										
Germany	32.202	1.520	117													
England	15.342	595	46	33.875	1.580	121										
Israel	17.807	1.630	480													
01059950				750	343	300										
010599509000				750	343	300										
South Africa				750	343	300										

## LIVE POULTRY EXPORT BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

[illegible]

Romania				37.766	11.050	58.800	49.058	14.850	292.000	101.255	20.150	477.000	54.054	8.840	206.000
Sudan				2.104	1.662	34.080									
Tunisia				240.771	31.265	765.400									
010512				40.794	4.909	14.138	10.556	3.300	23.000				19.675	1.316	21.424
01051200				40.794	4.909	14.138	10.556	3.300	23.000				19.675	1.316	21.424
010512001000				26.049	1.969	9.555	10.556	3.300	23.000						
010512009000				14.745	2.940	4.583							19.675	1.316	21.424
Albania													5.150	602	10.300
Bulgaristan													8.000	469	8.000
010592	229.488	114.655	110.511	237.996	163.653	132.462	769.498	570.215	498.358	217.321	247.910	173.390	153.791	53.580	49.680
01059200	229.488	114.655	110.511	237.996	163.653	132.462	769.498	570.215	498.358	217.321	247.910	173.390	153.791	53.580	49.680
010592009000	229.488	114.655	110.511	237.996	163.653	132.462	769.498	570.215	498.358	217.321	247.910	173.390	153.791	53.580	49.680
Albania				124.937	58.137	49.820	41.660	29.000	25.000				144.828	49.900	46.000
Azerbaijan							230.000	321.600	282.550	147.840	216.910	148.140			
Georgia	194.955	81.000	84.600	109.666	92.100	75.502	449.222	197.060	174.400	69.481	31.000	25.250			
Co.Terr.Not.Spec.							5.632	6.055	1.408						
Macedonia	5.642	17.100	17.100	1.951	12.120	6.450	42.984	16.500	15.000						
Uzbekistan	28.891	16.555	8.811												
Sudan				1.442	1.296	690									
010593				400	500	500							78.099	73.361	16.730
01059300				400	500	500							78.099	73.361	16.730
010593001000				400	500	500							5.905	5.880	5.880
Azerbaijan													5.905	5.880	5.880
Georgia				400	500	500									
010593009000													72.194	67.481	10.850
Azerbaijan													72.194	67.481	10.850

