

POTATO STARCH SECTOR

Non-exhaustive list of issues and questions to facilitate preparations for bilateral meetings

TURKEY

For each answer, please **DIFFERENTIATE STARCHES** by product of origin :

* **STARCH from CEREALS :** **WHEAT**
 MAIZE
 OTHER CEREALS (split by type)

* **and STARCH from** **POTATO**

1. PRODUCTION STATISTICS

Please indicate :

Please indicate what types of starch are produced in the last 5 years/campaigns and their importance in the total production? Please provide the same information concerning consumption

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Maize starch (ton)	48 669	39 802	47 435	57 292	91 410
Wheat and Potato starch	There is no registration				

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT)

It is not allowed to distribute production starch figures for wheat, potato and other cereals, because of confidentiality by the law. These figures for maize starch are collected from public sector enterprises, which employ more than 10 workers.

Number of undertakings

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Number of undertakings for Maize starch	3	3	5	5	6

Source: TURKSTAT

2. TRADE

Please, specify your answer with the following CN codes :

STARCH :	1108 11 00 wheat starch	GLUCOSE :	1702 30 (51, 59, 91, 99)
	1108 12 00 maize starch		1702 40 90
	1108 13 00 potato starch		1702 90 (50, 75, 79)
	1108 14 00 tapioca starch		2106 90 55
	1108 19 00 other starches		

(see statistical annex for Turkey's imports and exports)

Are import/exports of starch submitted to any form of limitation/control? Please describe it.

Under the current Import/Export Regime, there is no limitation for starch imports/exports.

Do you have preferential import/export commitments or trade agreements with third countries? Please describe.

Turkey's concessions for import/export of starch in its preferential trade agreements are as follows:

TURKEY-BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (Entered into force on 01.07.2003)		
DESCRIPTION	QUOTA	DUTY
Starch and glucose	Unlimited	0

Source: Undersecretariat Foreign Trade (UFT)

What are your WTO commitments?

Please find below the bound rates of the specified goods:

		Bound rate of duty (%)	
		In bags	Other
STARCH :	1108 11 00 wheat starch	27	58.5
	1108 12 00 maize starch	27	58.5
	1108 13 00 potato starch	27	58.5
	1108 14 00 tapioca starch	27	58.5
	1108 19 00 other starches	27	58.5

Source: UFT

		Bound rate of duty (%)
GLUCOSE :	1702 30 (51, 59, 91, 99)	135
	1702 40 90	135
	1702 90 (50, 75, 79)	
	A. Chemically pure maltose	29
	B. Isoglucose	135
	C. Maltodextrine and its syrup	135
	D. Artificial honey, mixed or with natural honey	135
	E, F. Other	135
	2106 90 55	
	A. Cheese fondues	58,5
	B. Flavoured or coloured sugar syrups	58,5
	C. I. Other, containing less than 1,5 % milkfat, 2,5 % milk proteins, 5 % sucrose or isoglucose, 5% glucose or starch, or not containing any of these products	53
	C. II. Other	58,5

Source: UFT

The starch and glucose with the CN goods listed above are not subject to any export subsidies.

Is there a system of import/export licences? Please describe it.

There are no import/export licences under current Import/Export Regime.

If no, do you have a plan for its introduction?

During the accession process it will be taken up.

Are there export subsidies or another form of support to exports? Please describe

The starch and glucose with the CN goods listed above are not subject to any subsidies.

Please provide statistical figures on import/export since 1998 with indication of origin/destination, split by type of starch.

See statistical Annex.

Please indicate the applied import duties on each type of starch

CN Code	Product Name	Applied Import Duty
11.08	Starches, inulin	27 %
1702.30	Glucose and glucose syrup	135 %
1702.40	Glucose and glucose syrup	135 %
1702.90	Other	135 %
2106.90	Food preparations	58,5 %

Source: UFT

3. PRODUCTION REGIME

Is there any type of support granted to starch producers? Please describe it in detail.

If yes, please indicate :

- What are the conditions for eligibility
- Aid amount (per hectare, per tonne)
- Is there a quantitative restriction to the production subsidies?
- To whom is the aid paid ?
- Who runs the system ?
- Is there a control agency ?

No There is no type of support granted to starch producers.

4. OTHER

Please indicate any particular situation relevant in this sector

TURKEY'S GLUCOSE EXPORTS

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
CN CODE	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR
17023051	77,576	51,200	23,750	15,200	1,450	595	3,975	2.306	38.850	16.285			80.208	61.235
17023059	9,361	7,528	9,808,907	2,390,469	6,716,185	1,758,698	159,820	55.661	3.300	1.089				
17023091			2,250	1,500										
17023099	3,380,525	1,148,958	288,150	81,804	439,730	127,012	12,756	4.379	106.934	33.484	1.763.634	592.109	14.000	7.898
17024090	5,827,533	1,864,469	4,627,186	1,391,417	5,359,664	1,514,659	2,662,030	813.165	3.665.825	1.127.087	11.756.284	3.874.588	2.733.301	1.006.673
17029050	1,837	5,130			170	144	4,098	3.597	4.350	5.019	15.068	34.034	5.700	12.440
17029075	1,934	3,697	375	575	480	733			348	573	114	1.280	200	1.629
17029079	1,200	1,440	21,748	17,252			2,869	5.910	3.709	7.996	169	495	216	2.042
21069055	1,057	1,456	720	1,990	785	2,001	1,442	3.700			500	230	100	134
TOTAL	9,301,023	3,083,878	14,773,086	3,900,207	12,518,464	3,403,842	2,846,990	888.718	3.823.316	1.191.533	13.535.769	4.502.736	2.833.725	1.092.051

Source: UFT

TURKEY'S GLUCOSE IMPORTS

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
CN CODE	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR	KG	DOLLAR
17023051	2,309,346	1,610,506	2,004,684	1,120,071	2,337,877	1,101,586	2,242,165	1.103.948	2.957.983	1.456.948	3.876.712	2.291.225	3.345.540	2.177.896
17023059	13,304	21,711	12,150	19,372	26,302	39,434	9,619	13.287	16.500	24.220	488.400	177.513	81.500	30.421
17023091	193,812	172,558	748,681	406,246	364,445	213,492	135,760	108.246	106.350	124.848	318.175	188.886	993.950	599.464
17023099	123,118	97,853	152,417	115,897	88,113	70,684	247,776	163.799	251.035	169.996	3.696.765	1.414.217	3.871.200	1.452.063
17024090	62,256	47,607	42,874	31,026	130,989	58,162	240,000	102.901	1.066.250	409.109	17.289.771	5.510.097	7.562.913	1.900.768
17029050	173,636	183,626	350,061	355,096	460,346	373,104	454,559	449.939	808.839	566.938	1.452.975	1.116.999	1.709.373	1.385.879
17029075	5,633	20,617	7,320	27,010	6,905	27,443	6,846	23.348	11.373	31.460	17.804	54.431	14.238	56.189
17029079	72,384	113,455	125,772	115,581	119,002	105,613	82,934	86.667	153.827	166.507	211.253	281.746	163.726	293.239
21069055	100,088	202,928									20	207	18	161
TOTAL	3,053,577	2,470,861	3,443,959	2,190,299	3,533,979	1,989,518	3,419,659	2.052.135	5.372.157	2.950.026	27.351.875	11.035.321	17.742.458	7.896.080

Source: UFT

TURKEY'S EXPORTS OF GLUCOSE (1702.30 (51,59,91,99))														
	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	Usd	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
Belgium Luxemburg	0		0		0		1	1,440	0		0		0	
Netherlands	0		0		0		0		0		2	551	0	
UK	0		0		0		0	25	0		0		0	
Greece	0		0		60	35,051	0		0		0		0	
Malta	0		82	24,286	0		0		0		0		0	
Romania	0		0		0		0	158	0		0		0	
Bulgaria	0		0		0		0	252	0		0		0	
Albania	0		26	16,700	1	330	0	64	0		0		0	
Moldavia	0		0		0		11	3,207	0		1	701	0	
Russian Fed	1	559	0	17	0		0		0		0		0	
Georgia	78	51,200	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Azerbaijan	0	73	0		1	320	0	4	27	8,519	0		0	
Kazakhstan	9	7,226	19	12,553	8	2,964	1	711	3	919	0		0	
Turkmenistan	0		0		0		0		0	263	1	125	0	
Uzbekistan	11	4,216	79	26,928	0		0		0		0		0	
Kirghizistan	0		0		0		0	47	0		0		0	
Serbia Montenegro	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	400
Macedonia	0		0		0		2	829	0		0		0	
Morocco	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Egypt	0		1,020	133,472	106	13,725	0		0		0		0	
Sudan	1	4,125	224	58,066	41	11,532	0		0		0		0	
Cape Verde	0		102	26,626	0		0		0		0		0	
Senegal	0		306	78,857	0		0		0		0		0	
Ivory Coasts	0		836	208,285	204	55,402	0		0		0		0	
Nigeria	0		428	107,675	0		0		0		0		0	
Kenya	3,225	1,103,808	2,280	631,556	1,387	368,854	0		0		0		0	
Tanzania	0		41	12,284	41	10,660	0		0		0		0	
rep South Africa	0		24	5,500	82	20,470	0		0		0		0	
Lebanon	61	16,524	347	87,924	61	16,218	0		0		0		0	
Syria	0		1,733	397,650	1,300	298,856	0		0		0		0	

Iraq	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Jordan	0		20	4,814	102	25,320	0		0		0		0	
Saudi Arabia	41	8,758	386	104,410	130	37,843	4	2,242	42	17,547	11	3,720	0	189
UAE	41	11,197	326	85,332	4	10,140	0		0		0		0	
Umman	0		326	82,967	184	47,430	0		0		0		0	
Bangladesh	0		712	158,490	0		0		0		0		0	
Sri Lanka	0		61	15,063	41	10,378	0		0		0		0	
Indonesia	0		0		0		0		0		46	25,270	14	7,898
Philippines	0		612	164,340	3,142	833,747	0		0		0		0	
Hong Kong	0		80	27,358	0		0		0		0		0	
Other	0		51	17,820	264	87,065	152	1,870	77	23,610	1,703	561,742	80	60,646
TOTAL	3,467	1,207,686	10,123	2,488,973	7,157	1,886,305	177	62,346	149	50,858	1,764	592,109	94	69,133

TURKEY'S IMPORTS OF GLUCOSE (1702,30 (51,59,91,99))														
	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	Usd	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	437	419,001	616	480,166	654	409,389	1,096	659,483	535	374,332	1,002	788,202	1,013	903,525
Belgium Luxemburg	53	28,520	18	7,126	70	28,304	0	80	0		0		0	
Netherlands	217	133,205	242	101,871	89	40,405	46	23,127	153	73,477	141	80,323	1,890	517,945
Germany	214	151,238	212	138,625	135	67,794	94	71,371	232	152,060	178	164,250	159	165,582
Italy	1,102	608,936	677	312,054	912	375,466	1,046	449,046	679	341,078	1,411	727,180	1,137	633,300
UK	57	34,179	590	252,150	209	81,768	24	15,461	19	16,070	58	42,875	220	174,438
Greece	0		0		16	26,669	0		0		504	211,447	1,191	540,760
Spain	478	484,969	418	310,881	610	357,495	210	134,190	696	476,465	397	335,093	153	147,044
Belgium	0		0		0		0		0		0		107	48,718
Sweden	2	2,201	3	1,786	6	4,381	3	2,391	0	1,545	2	3,640	0	1,064
Switzerland	0		0		0		2	5,105	0		0		0	
Czech Rep	0		0	158	0		0		0	164	0	164	1	468
Bulgaria	60	27,837	125	48,315	115	30,628	114	29,017	768	225,598	482	227,536	839	362,712
Egypt	0		0		0		0		0		910	207,337	20	5,000
USA	20	12,502	18	8,454	0	774	0	9	224	106,973	289	148,585	47	53,902
Sryria	0		0		0		0		0		0		200	41,000

Israel	0		0		0		0		0		528	183,600	373	147,288
India	0		0		0		0		0		78	28,258	42	21,537
Indonesia	0		0		0		0		0		123	53,323	210	100,380
People's Rep China	0		0		0		0		0		364	159,742	627	363,945
Rep South Korea	0		0		0		0		0		203	90,421	49	25,084
Japan	0	40	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Australia	0		0		1	2,123	0		0		0		0	
Other	0		0		0		0		25	8,250	1,711	619,865	15	6,152
TOTAL	2,640	1,902,628	2,918	1,661,586	2,817	1,425,196	2,635	1,389,280	3,332	1,776,012	8,380	4,071,841	8,292	4,259,844

TURKEY'S IMPORTS OF GLUCOSE (1702.40.90)														
	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	Usd	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	2	2,282	0		80	29,399	180	72,374	222	122,494	146	84,127	21	11,843
Belgium Luxemburg	18	9,648	0	27	30	11,868	0		0		0		0	
Netherlands	0		0		0		0		0		2,037	560,622	1,961	557,666
Germany	27	26,501	23	19,393	21	16,733	20	14,302	18	14,920	3	2,946	18	20,239
Italy	0		0		0		40	16,225	40	17,514	100	51,399	198	96,857
UK	1	1,685	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Greece	0		0		0		0		0		286	137,165	142	72,908
Poland	0	85	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Czech Rep	0		0		0	112	0		0		0		0	
Romania	15	7,382	20	11,606	0		0		0		0		0	
Bulgaria	0		0		0		0		0		148	69,132	140	56,000
Moldavia	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Russian Fed	0	24	0		0		0		0		0		0	
USA	0		0		0	50	0		0		0		0	
Syria	0		0		0		0		0		4,809	1,030,707	4,877	988,433
Iraq	0		0		0		0		0		0		10	8,611

Israel	0		0		0		0		0		1,174	381,619	0	
Jordan	0		0		0		0		24	13,240	0		0	
India	0		0		0		0		0		56	22,755	0	
People's Rep China	0		0		0		0		0		180	70,950	76	30,324
Rep South Korea	0		0		0		0		0		18	8,550	0	
Other	0		0		0		0		762	240,941	8,333	3,090,125	120	57,887
TOTAL	63	47607	43	31026	131	58162	240	102901	1066	409109	17290	5510097	7563	1900768

TURKEY'S EXPORTS OF GLUCOSE (1702.40.90)														
	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Belgium Luxemburg	0		1	246	3	1,081	1	123	0		0		0	
Netherlands	0	12	0		0		0		19	5,890	0		0	
Germany	0		0		0		0		0		3	1,807	2	2,109
UK	0		979	224,236	0		3	1,265	0		0		0	
Denmark	12	7,200	41	14,280	0		0		0		0		0	
Greece	0		0		40	12,486	0		0		0		0	
Belgium	0		0		0		0		0	1,200	0		0	
Norway	0		0		0	108	0		0		0		0	
Austria	0		0	10	0		0		0		0		0	
Hungary	0		0		0		0		0		0		1	235
Romania	109	53,117	84	44,235	0		0		0		0		4	1,601
Bulgaria	0		0		0		0		126	30,409	425	114,400	512	169,342
Albania	71	30,324	29	12,255	18	8,064	2	612	0		0		0	
Ukraine	0		0		35	13,416	0		0		0		12	17,090
Moldavia	0		0		0	80	0		0		0		0	
Russian Fed	3	1,622	0		1	450	1	254	6	2,585	129	53,001	154	60,409

Georgia	0		46	23,210	114	50,177	47	14,053	57	17,077	194	57,850	18	7,313
Azerbaijan	37	15,084	88	33,857	81	30,831	258	105,409	401	146,184	436	152,126	900	318,947
Kazakhstan	12	6,583	51	19,833	51	17,620	83	29,000	164	55,201	71	25,642	24	6,593
Turkmenistan	0		4	5,800	0	19	0		20	5,926	55	18,367	54	20,262
Uzbekistan	483	176,733	407	141,034	561	182,034	382	140,276	372	116,406	157	48,097	169	54,904
Tajicistan	0	15	0	12	0		0		0		0		0	
Kirghizistan	20	5,940	14	4,320	2	525	16	5,522	6	2,986	8	2,996	0	
Bosnia Herzegovina	7	4,083	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Serbia Montenegro	0		0		0		0		12	3,660	0		0	
Macedonia	0		0		4	1,697	3	1,741	5	3,283	13	3,750	203	75,354
Algeria	320	115,770	102	30,600	204	58,140	60	18,140	10	3,290	0		20	8,324
Libya	0		0		0		0		95	25,570	100	26,580	0	
Egypt	0		428	114,132	1,061	272,594	0		0		0		0	
Sudan	864	291,210	1,635	457,980	1,650	400,636	1,367	356,578	694	179,140	0		0	
Senegal	0		0		41	9,741	0		0		0		0	
Gambia	0		0		0		0		0		61	21,959	0	
Ivory Coasts	0		0		0		0		510	163,441	204	69,830	0	
Ghana	0		0		0		0		41	15,096	0		0	
Nigeria	0		0		0		0		0		102	30,090	0	
Etiopia	0		0		0		0		5	1,674	8	3,159	0	
Lebanon	184	51,591	122	31,620	326	90,474	163	48,511	0		61	18,360	0	
Syria	1,003	252,543	41	10,200	0		0		0		0		0	
Iraq	0		0		0		0		0		45	16,500	206	100,116
Iran	1,896	628,838	500	205,000	887	272,840	0		1	1,060	530	140,026	100	30,924
Palestine	0		0		0		0		0		40	10,773	0	
Jordan	0		0		89	30,768	34	17,190	0		41	11,889	0	
Saudi Arabia	0		0		116	36,368	104	30,167	63	19,393	488	138,235	20	5,555
UAE	242	68,658	38	11,875	38	11,628	102	31,980	38	11,875	19	7,030	77	29,260

Yemen	490	128,275	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Sri Lanka	41	12,240	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Philippines	0		3	819	0		0		0		0		0	
North Korea	0		0		0		0		0		59	19,305	60	20,164
Australia	0		0		0	195	0		0		3	1,528	0	
Other	33	14,631	16	5,863	38	12,687	36	12,344	1,022	315,741	8,505	2,881,288	198	78,171
TOTAL	5,828	1,864,469	4,627	1,391,417	5,360	1,514,659	2,662	813,165	3,666	1,127,087	11,756	3,874,588	2,733	1,006,673

TURKEY'S IMPORTS OF GLUCOSE (1702.90)														
	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	1	3,716	0		15	8,807	15	9,886	0		0	2,774	2	10,586
Belgium Luxemburg	0	260	0	27	0	52	0	168	0		0		0	
Netherlands	1	4,550	1	6,522	0	855	0	856	0		0		0	
Germany	5	10,727	15	22,732	17	31,105	11	19,432	11	19,344	11	25,794	29	58,851
Italy	17	29,552	6	13,660	6	11,521	6	10,112	3	5,267	77	66,798	27	31,485
UK	2	4,608	64	41,481	66	50,675	38	36,458	76	64,040	44	50,643	18	41,488
Ireland	7	13,020	3	8,433	0		0		9	22,495	21	56,296	22	48,821
Denmark	1	1,260	0	690	0		0	706	0	154	0		0	
Spain	0		0		8	7,755	2	3,779	8	15,521	7	15,009	8	15,411
Sweden	0		0		0		15	24,053	15	24,920	42	90,017	48	116,331
Austria	7	31,351	0		1	1,666	1	2,246	0		0		0	
Switzerland	0		1	7,180	1	4,549	0		0		0		0	
Egypt	0		1	3,712	0		0		0		0		0	
USA	38	35,028	42	38,154	13	16,071	1	2,319	44	46,226	27	28,846	24	26,294
Israel	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	161
TOTAL	78	134,072	133	142,591	126	133,056	90	110,015	165	197,967	229	336,177	178	349,428

TURKEY'S EXPORTS OF GLUCOSE (1702.90)														
	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	Usd	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD
France	416	1,056							348	573				
Germany	960	1,220			480	733								
Switzerland	138	329												
Albania							1,277	1,940						
Azerbaijan			280	309							36	116		
Kazakhstan			146	1,562										
Turkmenistan											43	121		
Uzbekistan			95	266										
Serbia Montenegro									72	230				
Macedonia									120	383				
Egypt			1,260	3,708										
Sudan	1,200	1,440												
Iraq													200	1,629
Iran			20,000	11,000					1,000	1,372				
Israel														
Jordan											23	433		
Saudi Arabia			342	982										
UAE	420	1,092												
Other							1,592	3,970	2,517	6,011	181	1,105	216	2,042
TOTAL	3,134	5,137	22,123	17,827	480	733	2,869	5,910	4,057	8,569	283	1,775	416	3,671

TURKISH EXPORTS OF GLUCOSE (2106.90.55)

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2003		2004	
	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD
UK												
Malta	97	256										
Albania			504	1,293								
Ukraine							1,442	3,700				
Azerbaijan					200	500						
Kazakhstan			46	46								
Uzbekistan											100	134
Kirghizistan	960	1,200										
Bosnia Herzegovina			50	25								
Iraq									500	230		
Other			120	626	585	1,501						
Total	1,057	1,456	720	1,990	785	2,001	1,442	3,700	500	230	100	134

TURKISH IMPORTS OF GLUCOSE (2106.90.55)

	1998		2003		2004		2005	
	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD	Kg	USD
France	9,075	16,402						
Italy			20	207	18	161		
Denmark	91,013	186,526						
Spain							10,894	22,891
Total	100,088	202,928	20	207	18	161	10,894	22,891

TURKEY'S EXPORTS OF WHEAT STARCH (1108 11 00)

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	1	1,600	0	53	0	141	0		0		0	380	1	880
Belgium Luxemburg	8	7,683	13	11,212	12	7,911	11	7,613	0		0		0	
Netherlands	2	2,863	5	6,931	4	4,423	3	2,667	7	6,879	4	5,367	3	5,443
Germany	22	27,062	19	21,580	13	13,766	15	16,546	24	31,028	23	39,235	22	43,081
UK	5	7,166	1	1,825	1	1,099	2	2,193	2	2,424	7	10,210	4	5,813
Denmark	0		0		0		0		0	417	0	122	0	
Belgium	0		0		0		0		2	1,749	8	10,555	6	7,532
Norway	0	442	0	343	0	370	0	485	0	195	0	916	0	578
Sweden	0		0		0	16	0	63	0		0		0	
Austria	0	527	0	222	0		1	1,085	1	848	1	2,021	2	3,421
Sweden	0	293	0		1	739	1	1,012	0	213	0	720	3	3,049
Malta	0		0		0		0	30	0		0		0	
Hungary	0		0		0	51	0	12	0		0		0	
Romania	0		0		0		0	85	1	500	0		0	525
Albania	0		4	1,560	0		0		0		0		0	
Russian Fed	11	9,322	0	59	1	435	0	153	0		0	370	0	817
Georgia	5	2,600	5	2,500	12	4,600	0	182	0		11	3,471	0	
Azerbaijan	6	7,425	7	3,311	0	229	0	444	11	5,142	1	552	2	1,452
Kazakhstan	11	6,958	2	1,072	1	524	1	765	6	3,495	0	316	1	1,688
Turkmenistan	1	1,320	1	1,243	1	452	3	1,975	1	1,089	5	2,981	3	4,406
Uzbekistan	0	31	0	527	0		2	886	3	2,437	10	5,000	2	896
Tajickistan	0	164	0	170	0	573	0		0	255	0		0	
Kirghizistan	0	61	0		0	111	0	54	0	201	0	127	0	250
Bosnia Herzegovina	0	29	2	1,267	0		5	4,083	0		0		0	
Serbia Montenegro	0		0	150	0	26	0		0		0		0	167
Macedonia	0		0	124	0		4	7,554	1	900	3	1,518	4	1,824
Libya	2	1,612	0	108	0	113	0	35	0		0		0	
Ghine	0		0		0		0		0		0	215	0	
USA	0	927	1	894	1	1,382	2	2,560	2	2,499	2	2,874	3	4,762
Canada	0		0	36	0	85	0	91	0		0		0	
Iraq	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Iran	0		0		0		2	328	0		0	307	0	
Israel	0		0		0		0		0		4	4,095	0	

Jordan	0		0	858	0		0		0		0		0	
Saudi Arabia	0		0		9	2,430	3	1,110	1	230	0		0	
Kuwait	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Qatar	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
UAE	0		0		0		0		0		0		1	300
Afghanistan	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Japan	0		0		0		0	25	0		0		0	
Australia	0	613	0	107	0	613	0	515	0	521	0	910	0	228
Australia Ocea. Countries	0		0		0		0	9	0		0		0	
Other	2	1654	16	10206	13	7077	6	4236	1	1114	14	10777	9	7,827
TOTAL	78	80,352	78	66,358	68	47,166	63	56,796	63	62,136	94	103,039	66	94,939

TURKEY'S IMPORTS OF WHEAT STARCH (1108 11 00)

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	0		96	18,802	222	56,990	138	41,021	242	77,573	287	105,863	1,249	532,564
Belgium	87	82,556	252	94,720	452	158,332	204	78,900	0		0		0	
Netherlands	821	246,728	1,005	258,914	717	172,002	343	101,857	1,229	400,281	1,550	554,784	1,098	484,647
Germany	1,075	374,544	1,266	314,791	1,174	308,707	1,339	435,083	769	241,338	435	160,831	610	259,015
Italy	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
UK	0		4	1,497	0		0		0		0		0	
Belgium	0		0		0		0		520	257,332	629	225,267	741	370,444
Switzerland	0		0		0		0		0		0	300	0	
Kazakhstan	0	197	0		0		0		0		0		0	
Argentina	0		47	11,024	0		0		0		0		0	
Iran	0		0		0		0		0		0		49	9,700
People's Rep China	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Japan	0		1	469	1	254	0		0		0		0	
Australia	0		0		0		0		0		20	6,240	0	
Other	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
TOTAL	1,983	704,025	2,671	700,217	2,565	696,285	2,024	656,861	2,759	976,524	2,920	1,053,285	3,747	1,656,370

TURKEY'S IMPORTS OF MAIZE STARCH (1108 12 00)

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	228	174,659	345	157,147	232	135,482	182	110,382	286	193,644	457	288,422	356	314,076
Netherland	102	45,613	176	68,598	58	19,962	52	30,946	4,198	1,498,291	1,904	723,220	538	342,956
Germany	49	39,201	68	62,063	41	41,874	13	23,564	21	27,029	17	28,613	14	23,890
Italy	694	223,849	43	39,773	73	56,099	81	65,327	104	91,857	108	108,323	160	188,526
UK	29	14,498	20	12,653	1	779	22	10,825	0	3,114	0		0	
Greece	0		0		0		114	25,054	726	216,588	1,215	371,661	394	119,664
Spain	0		376	85,377	57	12,790	21	5,537	0		0		0	
Belgium	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Finland	0		0		0		0		6	4,658	0		0	
Switzerland	0		4	2,908	0		0	5	0		0		3	2,342
Slovak Rep	0		0		0		100	42,938	21	8,768	0		709	189,841
Bulgaria	0		0		0		0		4,336	924,925	3,565	879,210	1,082	292,789
Moldavia	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
USA	5	10,500	2	957	5	4,287	5	5,329	4	6,823	26	8,506	14	10,504
Syria	0		0		0		0		0		0		370	77,085
Israel	0		0		0		0		0		319	93,908	661	205,650
UAE	0		0		0		23	11,016	0		0		0	
India	0		0		0		0		0		57	15,991	10	2,600
People's Rep China	0		0		0		0		0		0		2	3,757
Japan	0		0		1	4,681	6	10,268	20	37,919	204	44,155	70	80,454
Australia	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Papua(New Ghine)	0		0		0		0		0		2	1,721	0	
Other	0		0		6	3,296	12	5,851	3	2,566	0		0	
TOTAL	1,106	508,320	1,034	429,476	472	279,250	630	347,042	9,725	3,016,182	7,873	2,563,730	4,382	1,854,134

TURKEY'S EXPORTS OF MAIZE STARCH (1108 12 00)

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
France	0		0	132	0		0		0		1	138	0	539
Belgium Luxemburg	3	2,511	5	3,708	7	3,643	3	1,766	0		0		0	
Netherlands	0	169	0	475	37	8,190	1	351	2	2,057	1	1,703	2	2,303
Germany	1	1,739	8	6,602	29	44,439	9	7,488	12	12,900	15	20,330	15	19,254
Italy	3	1,100	0	5	0		0		0		0		0	
UK	0	313	0	339	2	1,340	1	847	1	1,636	5	3,142	5	4,769
Denmark	0		0		0		0	95	0		0	122	0	
Belgium	0		0		0		0		1	474	5	4,953	3	3,212
Norway	0		0	52	0		0	56	0		0	166	0	
Sweden	0		0		0	14	0	39	0		0		0	228
Australia	0		0	182	0	457	0	359	0	428	1	966	1	2,209
Switzerland	0	199	0	437	0	170	0	255	0		0	697	1	930
Malta	17	4,485	1	800	1	549	0		0		0		0	
Romania	0		0	18	0		2	820	0		0		0	
Bulgaria	0		0		80	21,600	0		0		10	2,756	199	67,383
Albania	0		0		0		0		0		0		481	175,710
Russian Fed	0	306	0		2,704	712,364	2	247	0		0	303	0	281
Georgia	36	28,500	32	15,750	22	13,190	37	13,670	12	3,960	45	13,350	6	1,500
Azerbaijan	7	5,098	0	322	13	6,092	9	3,012	238	83,304	219	86,845	249	101,766
Kazakhstan	22	11,737	8	3,040	33	28,271	62	21,618	107	38,681	73	25,294	50	17,544
Turkmenistan	1	709	1	1,056	3	2,229	4	1,863	9	7,209	13	6,046	8	4,280
Uzbekhistan	2	1,120	3	2,355	2	1,283	2	832	4	2,907	1	984	2	1,019
Tajikisthan	0		0		2	933	0		0		2	637	2	1,004
Kirghizistan	0		0		0	85	0	106	0		0	154	0	207
Bosnia Herzegovina	1	419	1	200	9	3,550	26	8,549	107	31,595	130	38,201	94	33,855
Serbia Montenegro	0		0	293	0		17	4,950	0		0		0	138
Macedonia	2	6,831	0	124	2	785	74	22,473	15	5,779	32	9,870	107	38,745
Tunisia	18	4,932	0		259	60,930	0		0		0		0	
Egypt	3,033	856,293	5,239	1,249,261	5,618	1,223,839	796	186,943	0		0	523	1	1,710
Sudan	0		0		297	64,780	500	112,219	0		0		0	
Ivory Coasts	0		38	8,438	0		0		0		0		0	
Nigeria	0		450	78,529	222	38,362	0		0		0		0	

Etiopia	0		0		0		0		25	8,050	4	1,280	0	
Tanzania	0		19	3,728	0		0		0		0		0	
USA	0	222	0	401	3	1,405	2	1,526	1	1,149	1	524	2	2,036
Canada	0		0		0	10	0	10	0		0		0	
Antigua Bermuda	0		0		0		0	49	0		0		0	
Lebanon	228	60,990	20	5,000	0		56	14,011	0		0		0	
Iraq	0		0		0		0		0		647	226,427	1,474	507,355
Iran	0		0		40	15,600	0		0		0	259	0	
Israel	90	30,433	0		0		0		73	26,370	63	25,573	180	74,929
Saudi Arabia	0		30	6,592	202	43,398	798	187,661	10	3,233	51	15,277	132	37,507
Kuwait	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Bahreyn	0		0		56	14,337	19	4,162	0		0		0	
UAE	0	464	221	40,984	19	4,162	65	18,850	0		0		1	325
Umman	0		38	8,266	0		0		0		0		0	
Sri Lanka	0		19	2,962	56	11,982	0		0		0		0	
Australia	0	421	0	148	0	395	0	98	0	128	0	337	0	398
Australia Oc, Countries	0		0		0		0	7	0		0		0	
Other	795	333,586	487	162,914	1,055	295,874	964	276,449	1132	352,266	384	138,638	195	84,045
TOTAL	4,261	1,352,577	6,620	1,603,113	10,771	2,624,258	3,445	891,381	1,749	582,126	1,703	625,495	3,211	1,185,181

TURKEY'S EXPORTS OF TAPIOCA STARCH (1108 14 00)								
	1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Tons	Usd	Tons	USD	Tons	Usd	Tons	USD
Germany					0	812		
Unknown							0	90
Total					0	812	0	90

TURKEY'S IMPORTS OF TAPIOCA STARCH (1108 14 00)												
	1998		1999		2000		2002		2003		2004	
	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	Usd	Tons	USD	Tons	USD	Tons	USD
Germany	4	3,588	4	3,034	3	1,988						
Switzerland											0	438
Ghana											35	11,752
USA									1	1,159		
Thailand							56,5	15606	57,5	15240	18,75	5126
Total	4	3,588	4	3,034	3	1,988	57	15,606	58	16,399	54	17,316

TURKEY'S EXPORTS OF OTHER STARCH (1108 19 00) Kg							
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Germany						1,402	370
Sweedden					160		
Moldovia					1,110		
Azerbaijan			5,500				
Turkmenistan			50				
Bosnia-Herzegovina							200
Macedonia				100	500		
Libya			529				
Iraq							594
Mongolia					450		
Romanya			10,000				
Other				525	2,000		1,000
Total			16,079	625	4,220	1,402	2,164

TURKEY'S IMPORTS OF OTHER STARCH (1108 19 00)) Kg							
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Belgium			0	0	38,250	48,200	52,825
Belgium-Luxembourg			0	292,100	0	0	0
Brazil							17,725
France						100	
Germany			10			1,500	2,000
Tailand				112,000		153,000	153,000
The Netherlands							2,300
U.S.A.			900				
Total			910	404,100	38,250	202,800	227,850