

Organic production**Information on crops and crop products**

Country: Turkey
Year: 2004

Crop areas and crop yields

(In particular items in bold are important)

Crops	hectares		Total	tonnes
	In the conversion period	Fully converted (organic)		
TOTAL	47380	162193	209573	279663
Arable land				
Cereals for the production of grain (incl. seeds) - (total)	4556	10786	15342	41625
Common wheat and spelt	2491	8790	11281	31194
Durum wheat				
Rye	386	2	388	
Barley	1341	1541	2882	6119
Oats	79	29	108	53
Grain maize	222	419	641	4154
Rice	36	4,7	40,7	104
Other cereals for the production of grain (incl. seeds)	1		1	
Protein crops for the production of grain (dried pulses)	1589	7737	9326	17940
Potatoes (incl. early and seed potatoes)	6	3	9	92
Sugar beet (excl. seeds)			3	
Fodder roots and brassicas (excl. seeds)	3		3	
Industrial crops (total)	1752	647069	648821	44567
Tobacco				
Hops				
Cotton	636	7838	8474	30269
Rape and turnip rape				
Sunflower	29	62	91	121
Soya	33	8,5	41,5	26
Aromatic, medicinal and culinary plants	38	638247	638285	12768
Other industrial crops	1016	914	1930	1383
Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries (total)	609	61804	62413	33643
Outdoor or under not accessible protective cover	609	61804	62413	33643
Under glass or other accessible protective cover				
Flowers and ornamental plants (excl. nurseries)				
Forage plants (total)	1234	1210	2444	2569
Temporary grass				
Green maize (maize for silage)				
Other forage plants	1234	1210	2444	2569
Arable land seeds and seedlings				
Other arable land crops				
Fallow land as part of crop rotation	935	1534	2469	
Permanent pastures and meadows				
Pastures and meadows (total)				
Pastures and meadows (excl. rough grazing)				
Rough grazing	8423		8423	
Permanent crops				
Fruit and berry plantations (total)	5661	123069	128730	133511
Fresh fruits and berry species of temperate climate zones	1746	42650	44396	77138
Fresh fruits and berry species of subtropical climate zones	432	66084	66516	21576
Nuts	421	8741	9162	6014
Citrus plantations	436	228	664	3798
Olive plantations	1056	2845	3901	10997
Vineyards	1570	2521	4091	13988
Other permanent crops				
Unutilized land (fallow land, not part of crop rotation)				

Note: In our country, duplications can occur due to growing more than one crop on the same parcel. Some areas contain mixed products or second crop can be reaped from the same parcel. Because of this, the same parcel area is seen in a couple of crops' columns, therefore, total of production areas exceeds actual area surface cultivated for organic farming. The area shown in the first line is the real production area of the country.

SOURCE: MARA, DGAPD, DAAPT Data

Organic production**Information on livestock and livestock products**

Country: Turkey
Year: 2004

Livestock

Livestock	Number of animals (in heads)	
	Organic	
Equidae	n.a.	
Bovine animals (total)	1480	
Bovine animals for meat production	1330	
Dairy cows	150	
Suckler cows		
Young bovine animals (male and female)		
Other bovine animals		
Sheep (total)	15959	
Sheep, breeding females	13059	
Other sheep(lamb)	2900	
Goats (total)	8811	
Goats, breeding females	91	
Other goats	8720	
Pigs (total)	n.a.	
Fattening pigs		
Breeding sows		
Other pigs		
Poultry (total)	250	
Broilers		
Laying hens	250	
Others (turkeys, ducks, geese, ...)		
Rabbits, breeding females		
Bees (in number of hives)	38792	
Other livestock		

Note: Including products in transition period

Livestock products

Livestock Products	Birim	Üretim
Meat (total)	1000 kg	450
equidae	1000 kg	
bovine	1000 kg	100
ovine	1000 kg	300
caprine	1000 kg	50
porcine	1000 kg	
poultry	1000 kg	
rabbit	1000 kg	
others	1000 kg	
Dairy products		
raw milk	1000 l	504
cream	1000 l	
other products measured by volume	1000 l	
butter	1000 kg	
cheese	1000 kg	
other products measured by weight	1000 kg	
Eggs	number	92500
for consumption	1000 kg	
Honey	1000 kg	1187
Other products measured by weight	1000 kg	52
	1000 l	
Other products measured by volume		

Note: For honey, including transition period