

Directive 2000/36/EC – Cocoa and chocolate products

Non-exhaustive list of issues and questions to facilitate preparations for bilateral meetings

COUNTRY: Republic of TURKEY

1. General information regarding the cocoa and chocolate products sector

Cocoa is not produced in Turkey, it is imported from Cameroon, Ghana and Ivory Coast. According to the results of the statistics of Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (MARA) in 2002, there are 6 establishments in Turkey, which process and manufacture cocoa. Their total capacity is 418 tones/year and the total amount of cocoa manufactured is 417 tonnes/year. There are also 30 establishments with total capacity of 105,602 tonnes/year and total amount of manufacture of 44,762 tonnes/year, which process and manufacture chocolate.

2. Legislation in force

Two Communiqués in conformity with the Directive 2000/36/EC were prepared related to these products:

- “Turkish Food Codex Communiqué on Cocoa and Cocoa Products” published in Official Gazette dated 27 March 2000 Numbered 24002.
- “Turkish Food Codex Communiqué on Chocolate and Chocolate Products” published in Official Gazette dated 17 July 2003 Numbered 25171.

“Turkish Food Codex Communiqué on Cocoa and Cocoa Products” was prepared also taking into account the Codex Standard 141-1983 and the Codex Standard 105-1981.

Import

The importation procedure of foodstuffs and articles and materials which are in contact with foodstuffs is executed by MARA according to the following regulations regarding implementation:

- The provisions of the “Communiqué (Number: 2005/5) on Standardization for Foreign Trade (DTS)” published in Official Gazette dated 31 December 2004 Number 25687 about foodstuffs and other agricultural products and fishery products.
- “Communiqué (Number:31) on Approval of Control Certificate for the Importation Procedure and Inspection Procedure during Importation of Foodstuffs and Packaging Materials which are in Contact with Foodstuffs” published in Official Gazette dated 1 September 2003 Number 25216.

The Control Certificate is compulsory for the products listed in annex VI-A of “Communiqué on Standardization for Foreign Trade” and is not required for the products listed in Annex VI-B of the same Communiqué.

Cocoa powder (which doesn’t include added sugar and other sweeteners) whose custom tariff code is 1805 00 00 00 00 is listed in the Annex VI-B of the “Communiqué on Standardization for Foreign Trade”. For these products, for which Control Certificate is not required, ingredients list and health certificate is demanded during the importation stage.

Other cocoa and chocolate products are listed in Annex VI-A of “Communiqué on Standardization for Foreign Trade”. For these products, for which Control certificate is obligatory, proforma invoice, ingredients list and health certificate are required during the Control Certificate approval stage.

Whether these are subject to control certificate or not, the performance evaluation of these products is done at import stage. If there is no problem at the end of controls of the same products originating from the same production facility, the entry of products is allowed with only physical and labelling control of products, without any laboratory analysis.

2. Production

ISIC.REV. 3 CODE	EXPLANATION	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
154300300	Cocoa powder	328	3,535	6,820	10,458	35,395
154300533	Chocolate more than 2 kg weight	7,398	8,232	7,620	16,674	10,835
154300570	Chocolate coated foods	83,912	68,524	72,868	69,934	81,231
154300590	Other products excluding chocolate coated products	na ¹	93	na ¹	na ¹	na ¹
154300633	Other food preparations filled with cocoa	10,989	10,509	14,463	16,164	18,530
154300645	Other chocolates	2,068	864	553	1,884	7,699
154300670	Spreadable cocoa products	13,727	21,310	27,580	28,917	na ¹
	TOTAL (ton)	118,422	113,066	129,904	144,031	153,690

¹ According to the law of data confidentiality if number of producers in private sector is less than 3, data for these establishments can not be given

4. Consumption

According to the data of the Turkish Statistics Institution (TURKSTAT), the average cocoa consumption in 2004 is calculated as 0,24g/person/day.

5. Imports/Exports

Statistical data (period from 2000-2004) regarding import and export of cocoa and chocolate products are shown in Table 1 and Table 2, respectively.

Table 1. Statistical data* (period from 2000-2004) regarding import of cocoa and chocolate products.

IMPORT CN CODE	COUNTRY	2000	2000	2001	2001	2002	2002	2003	2003	2004	2004
		DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG
1801		36,070,529	28,216,710	48,608,787	37,470,093	72,744,900	40,748,262	148,020,470	60,417,848	153,048,546	69,220,979
	Cameroon					3,009,354	2,006,400	14,427,161	6,529,860	22,336,431	10,165,517
	Ghana	27,444,422	22,356,304	35,206,650	29,211,009	38,147,673	20,113,118	90,788,428	37,888,195	69,443,173	33,212,023
	Ivory Coast	8,626,107	5,860,406	13,402,137	8,259,084	31,533,547	18,603,568	42,804,881	15,999,793	59,136,163	25,080,078
	Netherlands					54,326	25,176				
	Nigeria									137,077	61,054
	Togo									453,092	201,807
	Ukraine									1,542,610	500,500
1802						5,040	21,000	56,476	129,250	425,233	355,764
	Malaysia							9,360	26,000	10,507	26,100
	Netherlands					5,040	21,000	10,935	24,000	19,069	15,000
	Switzerland							5,939	23,250	20,530	4,120
	USA							30,242	56,000	375,127	310,544
1803	TOTAL	696,579	388,979	542,629	249,062	1,607,037	621,630	3,240,667	1,116,145	4,427,860	1,764,100
	Belgium							871	125		
	France	34,477	19,800	9,418	5,100	289,167	104,080	345,837	129,390	226,338	80,370
	Germany	106,387	64,368								
	Ghana	38,170	13,167	125,654	40,462	206,897	140,000	182,057	100,000	40,535	20,000
	Ivory Coast			2,002	1,000	176,703	66,250	641,838	218,000	1,221,459	515,530
	Netherlands	251,305	134,144	182,672	90,000	701,215	243,800	1,415,123	465,625	2,199,470	882,500
	Slovakia							39,707	10,005		
	Spain	16,340	10,000					255,664	80,000	25,987	10,000
	United Kingdom	249,900	147,500	222,883	112,500	233,055	67,500	359,570	113,000	714,071	255,700
1804	TOTAL	1,211,777	443,566	598,366	256,532	1,495,012	486,480	3,498,422	845,500	2,890,333	738,950
	France			11,710	5,000	474,260	155,180	185,920	56,000	290,081	84,000
	Germany	126,365	51,750	69,060	27,200	45,103	13,800				

	Ghana							73,600	20,000		
	Ivory Coast							72,129	16,500	290,232	75,400
	Netherlands	838,293	334,000	512,830	223,000	975,649	317,500	2,933,132	701,000	1,936,016	469,550
	Spain	185,496	45,000					233,641	52,000	374,004	110,000
	Switzerland			4,766	1,332						
	USA	61,623	12,816								
1805	TOTAL	6,039,518	6,344,137	5,133,428	4,413,488	10,983,403	6,385,005	20,023,620	6,596,580	21,496,318	8,284,039
	Belgium									144	50
	Brazil			1,239	500	116,616	37,800	634,335	199,500	951,964	344,400
	Bulgaria									127,956	100,118
	China							91,200	52,500	21,629	19,000
	France	510,643	561,808	293,472	273,138	2,184,274	1,264,450	7,943,180	2,677,325	8,009,072	2,744,175
	Germany	572,820	919,425	803,437	879,150	1,508,870	1,094,500	396,948	130,980	1,336,388	626,550
	Ghana			27,540	30,600					41,426	26,000
	Indonesia					22,919	19,000	128,002	64,000	304,108	171,200
	Israel					30,069	26,000				
	Italy	102,486	82,000	33,668	23,400						
	Ivory Coast	204,930	227,700					134,853	46,800	194,645	88,200
	Malaysia	91,485	120,000	168,366	160,000	465,420	272,500	847,884	485,000	1,892,809	1,269,020
	Netherlands	3,163,705	2,986,725	3,136,074	2,510,250	5,555,688	3,073,505	7,605,252	2,236,575	8,085,275	2,680,126
	Spain	571,464	626,650	507,035	416,450	1,099,547	597,250	2,241,966	703,900	530,902	215,200
	United Kingdom			162,597	120,000						
	USA	17,985	19,829								
1806	TOTAL	19,359,864	6,110,047	17,230,203	5,248,652	20,274,082	5,820,741	24,060,282	6,366,101	36,137,296	9,264,201
	Algeria							52,106	18,848		
	Austria	858,316	263,388	1,006,455	294,361	971,820	267,306	1,150,300	297,058	903,284	214,578
	Belgium					1,663,621	659,535	1,429,327	404,464	3,683,363	1,119,541

	Belgium-Luxembourg	1,825,560	838,831	1,390,507	452,565						
	Bosnia-Herzegovina									179	30
	Brazil					1,052	140				
	Bulgaria	2,443	1,403	60,112	22,139	518,503	262,982	781,563	334,172	416,724	174,115
	Canada					511	250				
	China					7,253	1,261				
	Czech Republic							6,695	1,620	46,733	9,111
	Denmark	22,337	13,032	66,625	39,276						
	France	1,012,212	258,579	875,513	274,118	808,301	196,192	872,022	160,934	1,045,598	170,788
	Germany	6,680,929	2,406,112	5,097,154	1,874,435	5,186,452	1,878,742	5,262,446	1,738,075	6,019,950	1,879,994
	Greece	10,077	4,252	17,521	15,734					3,358	754
	Hungary	23,914	9,829	226,314	62,579						
	Iraq									5,591	2,728
	Ireland	22,966	3,267							28,337	13,500
	Israel			14	2						
	Italy	4,509,936	736,334	3,788,577	543,870	6,949,518	1,294,699	8,248,924	1,952,116	10,472,062	2,219,822
	Japan	126	25							1,044	240
	Lebanon			5,007	2,861	16,309	1,129	2,500	1,250		
	Libya							8,723	5,343		
	Lithuania	73,456	6,228								
	Netherlands	2,085,568	961,080	1,804,424	865,887	1,651,002	524,200	3,011,062	681,283	5,751,570	1,181,257
	Pakistan			35	9						
	Palestine							16,123	9,964		
	Poland	39,990	11,160	1,161,128	300,976	1,019,093	323,873	513,197	161,409	528,357	157,611
	Romania	5,722	990			4,567	1,296	25,086	5,910	226,478	694,002
	Russia			6,723	1,840	720	310				
	Saudi Arabia					52,338	19,462	34,208	7,806		

	Serbia and Montenegro	40,961	40,000								
	Singapore			6,277	1,600			15,484	3,343		
	Slovakia					139,875	21,045	435,747	99,284	4,189,449	868,401
	Spain	24,609	9,032	66,482	25,996	52,252	19,396	138,591	43,858	153,070	44,360
	St Vincent	2,675	780								
	Sweden	46,402	7,973	36,626	9,809	11,080	2,523	43,917	22,374		
	Switzerland	960,912	293,615	987,585	272,879	939,832	264,541	1,296,922	283,043	1,959,615	388,800
	U,A,E					25,698	18,270	25,698	18,270		
	Ukraine							29,769	6,396		
	United Kingdom	1,035,983	226,998	544,699	158,026	131,480	30,629	480,390	83,445	275,066	51,946
	USA	65,004	11,172	43,525	10,996	119,823	31,560	179,482	25,836	422,263	70,568

* Source: TURKSTAT

Table 2. Statistical data* (period from 2000-2004) regarding export of cocoa and chocolate products.

CN CODE	EXPORT	2000	2000	2001	2001	2002	2002	2003	2003	2004	2004
	COUNTRY	DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG	DOLAR	KG
1801	TOTAL	180,090	100,573	54,040	27,024	94,240	35,240	82,532	44,575	503,561	251,350
	Albania			2,024	2,508						
	Azerbaijan	3,012	1,119								
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	502	500								
	Czech Republic					87,981	33,000				
	Georgia			1,076	800	2,784	640				
	Iran			650	500			80,907	44,250	499,144	250,000
	Italy	31,305	21,505								
	Kazakhstan	342	250	171	200	1,247	300	1,625	325	4,417	1,350
	Kyrgyzstan			120	50						
	Russia	24,836	17,845	8,426	2,430	1,315	300				

	Saudi Arabia	49,727	21,345								
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	Turkmenistan	2,370	1,500								
	Uzbekistan					913	1,000				
	Other	67,996	36,509	41,573	20,536	0	0	0	0	0	0
1802	TOTAL	4,729	7,426					170,713	2,224,953	58,000	40,000
	China							168,392	2,192,713		
	Germany	333	300								
	Libya	36	6								
	Mauritania	131	80								
	Netherlands							2,321	32,240		
	Saudi Arabia	4,229	7,040								
	USA									58,000	40,000
1803	TOTAL	1,869,412	1,255,961	1,109,313	684,053	3,314,866	1,329,178	3,085,888	1,140,343	2,562,250	1,029,465
	Azerbaijan									443	150
	Bulgaria			62,226	33,120	5,525	2,000	24,153	7,995		
	Croatia	15,752	10,000								
	Egypt	10	4								
	Greece			11,530	7,000						
	Hungary					384,304	117,500	462,346	142,580		
	Iran	57,836	40,000	29,839	20,000	49,820	20,000	327,840	132,000	85,500	32,000
	Israel	142,140	110,000	154,875	105,000	1,207,502	408,000	1,797,559	700,000	1,619,124	670,000
	Kazakhstan							26,023	6,048	23,423	5,551
	Libya							3,100	1,000		
	Macedonia					12,181	10,000				
	Netherlands	666,128	512,391			58,068	23,550				
	Romania	369,225	211,827	693,414	427,000	1,002,248	517,000	121,200	56,000	95,518	50,000
	Saudi Arabia	241,903	111,239	38,875	18,425	15,460	5,000	213,864	55,890	630,546	227,339
	Slovakia									2,306	1,000
	Switzerland					123	53	226	130		
	Syria	187,202	112,500	108,350	67,500	135,426	75,000	25,500	15,000	96,000	40,000

	Ukraine	176,592	140,000			424,635	145,000				
	United Kingdom	11,014	7,000	8,244	5,000			79,677	22,500		
	Uzbekistan							560	200	6,790	2,425
	Other	1,610	1,000	1,960	1,008	19,574	6,075	3,840	1,000	2,600	1,000
1804	TOTAL	12,644,342	5,311,288	14,510,996	7,268,257	12,406,239	4,893,805	38,965,757	12,624,515	50,869,794	14,033,465
	Austria			159,787	72,790	339,880	119,200	557,547	134,200	40,668	12,000
	Azerbaijan							11,754	11,500	6,335	5,840
	Belgium					4,939,158	2,160,000	3,754,960	1,435,000		
	Belgium-Luxembourg	8,611,617	3,460,000	9,764,377	4,980,000						
	Bosnia-Herzegovina			108,169	44,000						
	Bulgaria	2,800	2,016	140,656	61,980	5,894	2,000	538,474	180,000	1,244,986	360,000
	Canada									672,543	200,000
	Croatia	30,482	12,000	55,782	22,000	42,717	20,100	177,294	60,000	1,025,141	280,000
	Czech Republic					118,030	46,000				
	Estonia							719,586	240,000	471,928	140,000
	France							8,381,126	2,790,000		
	Germany			48,148	24,782	260,331	72,380	798,844	238,180	709,404	168,000
	Greece			10,041	5,000					437,284	96,300
	Hungary							776,984	230,000	2,994	700
	Iran	60,225	29,000	268,571	130,000	69,372	25,000	886,540	288,000	830,200	214,000
	Israel	57,920	26,000	40,520	20,000	162,416	60,000	2,036,374	640,000	4,160,235	1,060,000
	Italy			50,637	24,380	439,908	141,500	131,417	40,000	7,752,584	1,896,100
	Japan	308,997	165,000	2,547,940	1,272,000	2,246,872	942,000	5,431,048	1,600,000	2,777,463	920,000
	Libya							3,500	1,000		
	Macedonia									11,100	3,000
	Moldova									925	250
	Netherlands	2,856,254	1,338,000	194,855	100,000			203,952	80,000	1,871,598	481,000
	Pakistan			182	75						

	Poland					34,579	20,000	239,500	80,000	1,932,870	500,000
	Romania	506,347	216,972	750,266	357,000	1,453,289	624,750	1,861,112	658,000	3,339,603	989,000
	Russia	19,142	8,000					3,581,993	1,079,000	11,215,181	3,145,000
	Saudi Arabia	158,067	38,500	171,512	54,650	798,420	175,500	1,110,308	220,000	1,589,275	400,000
	Serbia and Montenegro					27,734	10,000			352,178	86,000
	Slovakia									4,758	1,000
	Switzerland					258	100	1,430,741	408,125	90,486	24,000
	Syria			49,500	22,500	22,043	10,000	70,571	35,000		
	Ukraine			133,463	70,000	133,830	42,500	2,644,083	855,310	5,768,689	1,606,500
	United Kingdom	26,136	13,000	10,600	5,000	1,211,434	400,000	3,613,219	1,320,000	4,054,484	1,300,000
	USA									483,890	140,000
	Uzbekistan	1,085	800					810	200	13,745	2,775
	Other	5,270	2,000	5,990	2,100	100,074	22,775	4,020	1,000	9,247	2,000
1805	TOTAL	2,482,036	2,430,046	6,484,002	5,962,399	8,382,575	5,104,960	9,327,056	3,553,119	16,509,563	7,631,340
	Afghanistan									503	100
	Albania	11,870	5,063	9,978	4,017	15,602	4,738	37,479	13,360	12,467	3,504
	Algeria	850	625	300	150						
	Australia	784	327	1,191	666			1,041	120	529	48
	Austria					81,451	66,000	1,420	168	157,786	78,694
	Azerbaijan	84,721	53,274	92,147	57,332	173,544	91,390	411,640	119,658	654,391	245,660
	Belgium							638	28		
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	320	200	933	350	5,818	3,100	55,586	17,675	63,468	21,670
	Bulgaria	8,236	1,000			119,875	51,000	231,601	81,000	10,390	6,100
	Canada									171	36
	China			188	54						
	Croatia	26,031	22,000			143,816	80,000			59,861	25,950
	Czech Republic					22,391	7,000				
	Denkmark	11	10								

	Egypt	25	50			42,900	26,000				
	Estonia									109,325	55,000
	Ethiopia							8,811	2,000		
	France					160	30	189	24	549	120
	Georgia	9,714	6,534	149,487	64,743	239,872	69,329	534,383	109,055	236,128	52,487
	Germany	16,974	20,312	3,513	988	4,041	1,064	10,097	1,292	16,220	2,648
	Greece			30,003	22,700					66,427	43,000
	Guinea							598	150		
	Hungary			4,237	3,000			1,277	750	23,849	9,500
	Iran	43,066	47,878	1,083,310	924,596	932,728	623,700	869,210	335,072	2,431,686	1,143,810
	Iraq							56,649	12,412	175,511	59,196
	Israel	775,452	658,700	1,199,576	1,089,000	2,047,442	965,900	3,709,178	1,216,400	4,856,072	1,882,900
	Italy									388	150
	Japan	30	5								
	Kazakhstan	21,140	17,960	98,303	77,258	154,857	105,250	255,851	103,601	331,939	160,708
	Kyrgyzstan	25,321	24,060	27,477	20,266	7,461	4,100	44,535	19,350	233,029	98,723
	Lebanon			1,292	384	1,287	300	1,132	180		
	Libya			22,126	6,240	9,586	2,588			33,746	13,440
	Lithuania							3,605	720		
	Macedonia			2,482	975	32,304	22,000	30,993	10,482	7,582	3,051
	Malta			11	3						
	Moldova	2,220	2,000	7,770	9,125	107	32			172,750	79,000
	Morocco					24,212	10,000	10,411	4,000	43,760	17,000
	Netherlands	43,678	44,000			1,403	180	40,577	15,120	841,023	446,302
	Palestine									28,500	15,000
	Romania	872,761	1,006,060	1,652,215	1,981,505	2,465,959	1,933,000	2,073,537	1,105,066	2,404,187	1,493,952
	Russia	19,759	20,200			374,097	130,100	109,151	42,425	918,664	478,410
	Saudi Arabia	8,708	7,060	51,535	36,925	200,293	145,950	248,388	113,000	509,748	208,512
	Serbia and Montenegro	20,880	21,000			264	50	244	60	4,460	2,141

	Slovakia									183,372	98,000
	Spain									3,961	1,000
	Sudan			2,873	775	2,049	528	10,432	1,764	6,620	1,128
	Surinam									794	180
	Syria	334,325	364,500	199,010	270,000	233,821	180,000	47,392	55,000	614,570	298,000
	Tajikistan	236	80	362	200			407	75	3,580	403
	Tunisia									376	100
	Turkmenistan	49,425	40,212	32,610	22,686	36,931	15,980	175,830	49,572	110,734	37,764
	U,A,E	1,145	500								
	Ukraine	5,325	6,000	1,665,450	1,288,000	611,400	411,500			651,124	338,000
	United Kingdom	814	252	8,480	10,000			991	145	260	60
	USA	2,412	600	4,137	852	3,558	723	2,768	330	2,360	282
	Uzbekistan	41,316	35,243	47,420	32,300	286,592	115,139	180,975	61,590	457,493	188,510
	Yemen					989	240				
	Other	54,487	24,341	85,586	37,309	105,765	38,049	160,040	61,475	69,210	21,101
1806	TOTAL	63,151,638	34,087,255	68,801,625	35,792,310	79,620,345	41,866,295	129,794,508	61,698,444	161,281,274	72,059,119
	Afghanistan	24,600	19,680	24,767	18,776	195,993	105,763	1,014,979	576,370	409,980	194,806
	Albania	1,618,746	857,921	1,569,745	1,040,614	3,705,630	2,205,583	5,507,763	2,797,028	6,304,202	3,138,231
	Algeria	60,421	21,621	181,505	65,163	1,119,303	479,311	3,529,427	1,632,657	7,231,082	3,188,863
	American Samoa					29,974	13,409	24,039	6,687		
	Angola	85,995	35,351	71,635	51,863	140,990	101,149	331,135	182,372	505,229	306,132
	Antigua And Barbuda			47	8						
	Australia	22,136	6,049	20,962	6,765	27,699	9,210	289,470	70,331	419,663	91,662
	Austria	8,893	2,237	3,815	1,005	13,045	3,220	3,891	677	7,234	2,673
	Azerbaijan	3,617,587	2,268,864	4,552,221	2,640,386	4,739,482	2,842,567	4,812,378	2,590,705	4,076,008	1,859,926
	Bahrain	172,256	55,529	174,766	56,466	271,002	119,474	505,469	199,318	616,640	203,205
	Barbados			6,610	1,328	8,437	4,318	2,564	1,380	8,515	3,396
	Belarus			1,485	864			5,187	2,493	189	46

	Belgium					37,629	18,011	125,074	33,202	275,026	64,415
	Belgium-Luxembourg	37,967	18,554	62,060	19,911						
	Benin					21,520	13,165	171,700	98,407	233,082	127,976
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	500,369	365,151	257,268	168,160	464,433	261,507	1,306,044	611,120	2,670,977	1,042,269
	Brunei					1,133	252				
	Bulgaria	1,154,738	464,209	604,061	359,473	94,391	36,551	1,368,698	468,837	5,155,710	2,107,953
	Burkina Faso					4,668	4,785	8,341	3,020		
	Cambodia			8,489	3,077	23,737	9,693				
	Cameroon	41,512	36,400	81,026	47,481	201,223	141,855	76,563	43,979	355,907	193,079
	Canada	132,905	29,866	311,535	93,619	640,678	176,611	847,022	232,604	979,848	254,433
	Cape Verde	2,310	1,080	10,931	5,742	3,781	1,935	9,025	5,730	17,423	7,077
	Chile									67,801	42,064
	China	38,158	18,250	64,375	27,599	132,173	58,284	374,421	157,295	670,443	270,859
	Colombia			67,575	26,680	153,741	55,399	192,924	41,152	168,377	44,966
	Congo			82,915	45,619	35,050	19,371	14,096	7,638	82,539	44,449
	Costa Rica					16,602	7,069	102,870	55,775	313,661	156,192
	Croatia	331,378	156,181	415,391	242,608	524,356	318,022	376,879	211,327	951,541	457,472
	Czech Republic	253,944	100,338	391,156	168,634	743,508	306,369	1,669,777	680,698	1,216,464	409,177
	Denmark	28,332	20,246	518	372	44,689	16,586			14,615	4,566
	Djibouti	93,502	45,868	33,750	21,600	32,033	20,534	340,429	178,013	274,850	137,664
	Dominica					537	234	2,232	870	1,605	751
	Dominica Rep,			65,903	37,100	68,051	40,419	32,261	17,201	2,714	1,373
	Ecuador							149,819	48,680	54,474	20,300
	Egypt	695,122	299,416	638,386	323,991	243,268	122,629	234,594	95,774	333,451	97,134
	El Salvador					24,611	9,954	31,270	12,542	62,700	24,738
	Equatorial Guinea			8,879	4,924			6,228	2,739	81,290	40,485
	Estonia	26,458	10,216	14,770	5,566	49,169	19,124	47,405	18,838	50,133	18,863
	Ethiopia	1,561	954	528	177			7,194	3,315	22,914	15,052

	Finland	26,972	14,684					136,038	58,333	67,750	20,296
	France	21,353	11,800	372,004	83,195	487,101	111,888	1,058,884	215,913	1,257,437	217,399
	French Polin,							4,766	1,437	15,865	4,563
	Gabon	10,260	5,018	1,004	686	5,808	3,168	61,777	25,574	27,612	11,824
	Gambia	12,309	4,962	1,834	883	28,853	17,762	55,692	30,939	6,980	21,093
	Georgia	2,845,273	1,810,337	2,076,701	1,339,397	1,371,412	1,014,562	3,467,804	2,087,952	3,216,830	1,556,252
	Germany	424,675	190,919	775,248	283,027	719,474	266,429	1,479,997	433,332	1,178,766	381,420
	Ghana	34,072	24,934	462,964	277,802	252,034	126,452	504,340	318,517	409,635	176,079
	Greece	58,940	26,024	16,193	10,938	36,947	10,025	186,986	55,676	266,029	87,659
	Guatemala					10,366	3,944	48,352	27,042	273,464	164,190
	Guinea	61,350	31,880	37,970	18,681	45,796	32,690	229,329	151,568	155,084	95,054
	Guyana			7,237	3,807	48,666	18,107	55,180	25,604	27,002	9,767
	Haiti							11,451	5,041	1,880	1,126
	Honduras	4,370	2,101	2,940	1,292	23,749	14,737	62,174	29,023	56,636	30,221
	Hong Kong	145	129	48,794	19,053	121,444	29,290	109,479	25,628	355,606	106,256
	Hungary	111,738	16,187	2,282	691	38,047	35,997	223,894	77,814	467,346	196,788
	India	34,201	12,995	8,160	1,395	49,920	32,379	113,940	40,129	204,473	79,748
	Indonesia					5,760	2,040	55,877	10,162	81,462	9,408
	Iran	674,800	417,525	132,826	65,820	1,553,721	747,519	2,595,652	1,060,313	982,754	339,218
	Iraq							10,189,796	5,011,321	26,443,032	14,389,390
	Ireland			33,080	21,085			43,327	16,438	75,046	34,358
	Israel	2,164,212	1,155,205	1,847,633	946,878	2,338,930	1,309,109	6,608,709	3,620,625	5,491,348	2,975,489
	Italy	24,096	5,632	142,454	23,004	2,425	384	248,871	41,921	263,032	52,195
	Ivory Coast	890	433	47,697	21,415	98,656	54,745	227,259	151,795	502,197	297,958
	Jamaica							3,443	937	42,119	22,419
	Japan	4,638	536	25,367	6,060	18,340	5,073	101,302	27,357	413,008	148,314
	Jordan	997,151	503,529	1,489,262	767,551	1,872,291	957,831	2,270,923	1,019,279	2,850,727	1,180,942
	Kazakhstan	1,019,755	582,534	1,245,432	621,875	2,155,684	1,093,476	5,212,769	2,241,276	5,154,676	2,021,551
	Kenya	156	142			15,894	9,410	38,706	17,381	65,767	31,704
	Kuwait	901,663	372,508	514,525	269,990	664,018	334,674	819,399	391,407	1,040,342	460,963

	Kyrgyzstan	720,909	494,993	497,615	302,210	618,828	379,166	1,194,687	693,545	1,909,473	986,276
	Latvia	28,407	18,237	29,529	11,748	35,282	15,771	36,057	11,901	73,329	26,894
	Lebanon	3,125,971	1,913,867	3,938,614	2,389,665	1,116,974	717,465	2,042,454	1,166,564	2,314,730	1,167,604
	Liberia	16,725	7,956	25,548	16,844	23,137	11,912	34,663	15,200	40,365	20,235
	Libya	250,476	134,072	746,042	332,153	1,333,962	695,481	2,003,883	881,859	2,722,273	1,007,016
	Lithuania	113,861	54,348	62,221	25,106	163,764	72,234	869,823	358,039	764,843	336,917
	Madagascar	20,930	13,797	37,024	26,315	71,688	44,805	30,283	17,662	11,698	7,246
	Macedonia	1,793,209	1,025,834	1,520,115	940,293	2,125,085	1,268,733	2,785,424	1,413,323	3,281,200	1,492,725
	Malawi			2,352	1,493						
	Malaysia			11,502	6,296	34,396	9,282	245,497	82,537	97,920	44,324
	Maldives					7,960	3,054	21,468	12,457	27,796	9,519
	Mali	305	130	1,354	559	13,001	10,490	93,650	44,143	19,052	8,554
	Malta	88,509	50,490	49,366	23,231	155,798	39,630	111,206	50,409	70,555	25,515
	Mauritania	17,207	7,875	16,848	7,270	65,612	36,054	196,943	109,520	258,105	126,951
	Mauritius	8,501	3,655	4,577	1,950			45,134	10,363	80,236	24,645
	Mayotte									1,350	839
	Mexico	28,055	8,567	81,082	49,600	356,009	193,771	323,343	135,979	684,271	183,280
	Moldova	5,303	3,104	1,593	1,764	23,772	16,856	176,496	92,028	499,050	220,046
	Mongolia							73,235	29,908	85,638	33,765
	Morocco	652,207	376,904	679,237	335,414	1,419,420	756,417	3,704,916	1,853,293	3,664,337	1,487,619
	Mozambique	51,035	42,548	3,450	2,592			8,787	5,453	51,864	32,156
	Namibia									27,525	18,220
	Nepal							4,834	2,055	14,269	3,617
	Netherlands	113,023	34,929	181,492	72,571	111,556	53,125	52,457	20,166	39,806	8,134
	New Zealand			350	230	53,403	10,194			104,048	19,284
	Nicaragua			1,523	687					2,989	1,901
	Niger	5,156	1,404	3,508	1,163			993	324	1,838	497
	Nigeria	5,291	1,780	15,730	6,976	32,394	13,000	30,493	11,840	16,994	5,659
	North Korea					24,534	15,629				
	Norway	17,987	9,273	1,090	301	1,069	350	19,898	5,471	37,169	11,530

	Oman	66,943	40,397	75,746	39,361	123,319	68,151	399,912	217,796	524,849	248,972
	Pakistan	1,597	492	15,105	6,665	19,630	7,876	59,130	32,101	182,267	68,888
	Palestine	1,773,616	1,206,870	992,433	618,687	1,081,843	722,135	1,832,963	1,098,335	3,094,572	1,723,694
	Panama	106,034	60,104	425,961	196,461	170,537	97,262	51,418	33,529	255,061	115,082
	Paraguay					459	96				
	Philippines	2,550	561	8,500	2,016	117,820	61,749	217,787	105,343	174,377	96,037
	Poland	8,293	2,526	4,854	791	5,697	1,980	111,133	42,029	1,591,625	618,259
	Portugal	22,408	7,635	19,352	4,728	9,741	3,402	12,369	3,594	62,318	11,268
	Qatar	116,681	37,959	66,547	26,336	236,494	92,085	247,326	94,477	339,627	126,163
	Romania	1,617,148	1,116,804	1,024,403	696,232	2,296,810	1,361,190	4,516,844	2,364,803	5,593,885	2,849,415
	Russia	4,757,583	3,002,894	5,382,114	4,083,185	5,494,638	4,558,413	6,948,231	5,324,404	7,000,114	3,812,842
	Sao Tome And Prin,							2,868	1,777		
	Saudi Arabia	6,090,435	2,931,949	5,245,926	2,554,193	5,238,998	2,370,209	7,586,300	2,495,892	4,420,607	1,618,465
	Senegal	39,917	20,001	133,486	72,543	296,381	166,059	591,805	295,643	526,426	286,618
	Serbia and Montenegro	420,983	228,894	760,038	423,407	1,476,735	930,299	2,982,826	1,514,337	3,261,704	1,659,694
	Sierra Leone			2,174	1,233	1,900	1,440	11,265	3,144	26,000	15,102
	Singapore	740	240	4,160	1,066	39,017	8,673	13,816	3,184	49,944	15,583
	Slovakia	81,361	32,684	98,338	50,141	209,921	92,879	533,249	276,347	1,155,331	487,870
	Slovenia	4,475	1,599	3,050	808	13,691	6,205	71,669	26,271	62,613	21,585
	South Africa	395,948	233,192	453,738	186,991	189,738	47,349	477,010	141,827	590,583	185,721
	South Korea	20,359	14,877	706,157	246,879	1,897,605	735,089	516,705	176,116	2,670,121	539,796
	Spain	8,913	3,846	5,250	1,134	154,619	53,657	129,722	42,756	374,060	113,134
	Sri Lanka	16,170	20,000								
	St Vincent							3,100	928		
	Sudan	46,078	22,614	198,951	102,409	218,357	90,632	295,939	101,689	428,974	146,461
	Surinam	4,026	1,159	16,249	5,437	21,242	8,063	122,536	53,470	120,452	52,776
	Sweden	72	26	246	104	25,483	12,488	240,887	99,420	953,255	307,386
	Switzerland	6,964	4,559			1,066	369	6,062	1,186	19,196	2,348

	Syria	36,000	45,000	67,138	90,000			311,898	235,792		
	Taiwan	7,250	1,000	31,159	7,332	70,986	41,419	73,720	34,272	256,454	110,276
	Tajikistan	301,211	223,005	272,764	201,024	218,527	147,257	853,008	508,274	1,371,785	728,323
	Tanzania	9,853	2,986	39,257	22,752	28,425	12,580	41,842	18,899	43,561	21,891
	Togo			1,700	547	6,671	6,127	1,907	599	33,674	17,361
	Trinidad And Tobago	113,666	37,399	60,498	28,586	19,246	10,336	317,581	98,060	60,522	23,038
	Tunisia	454,886	129,770	397,785	109,577	350,556	104,752	565,027	175,811	782,404	215,581
	Turkmenistan	3,656,421	2,406,085	1,732,399	1,027,163	1,111,158	728,953	2,000,011	1,150,453	2,315,166	1,202,140
	Turks And Ca,isl,	2,679	1,184								
	U,A,E	2,554,605	1,243,231	1,860,225	947,074	3,801,219	1,715,892	3,751,580	1,596,533	3,929,153	1,553,626
	Uganda							3,147	1,296		
	Ukraine	425,126	157,784	126,752	84,445	57,246	19,981	877,587	303,555	520,351	207,000
	United Kingdom	214,083	78,319	318,147	79,578	290,123	96,763	531,878	161,419	1,243,963	304,562
	USA	641,564	158,078	1,159,574	267,957	1,720,479	521,573	1,995,986	541,207	2,577,793	616,675
	Uzbekistan	1,062,156	676,058	586,532	321,412	534,119	302,159	550,683	223,845	1,153,627	473,054
	Venezuela	61,848	18,197	129,149	46,002	219,863	92,348	12,854	4,128	16,895	4,154
	Vietnam			30,613	6,145			12,963	2,969	22,334	4,480
	Yemen	1,318,336	777,465	1,333,879	785,915	2,449,565	1,470,903	2,532,338	1,586,849	2,638,679	1,528,329
	Other	11,237,684	4,912,054	18,080,833	7,619,467	15,834,905	6,960,029	13,523,718	5,171,538	8,904,037	2,918,611

* Source: TURKSTAT

6. **Classification of products (nomenclature)**

CN Code for cocoa and chocolate products are shown in table 3⁽¹⁾.

Table 3. Customs Tariff Code for cocoa and chocolate products

CN Code	The name of food
1801	Cocoa beans (whether roasted or not, whether whole or broken)
1804	Cocoa butter
1805	Cocoa powder (containing added sugar and sweetening matter)
1806	Other food preparations containing cocoa and chocolate

⁽¹⁾ “General Communiqué on Customs” is published in Official Gazette dated 30.12.2004 and bis No: 25686

7. **Vegetable fats other than cocoa butter that may be added to chocolate products**

Vegetable fats other than cocoa butter that may be added to chocolate products comply with the Annex II in Directive 2000/36/EC.

8. **Sales names, definitions and characteristics of cocoa and chocolate products**

According to “Turkish Food Codex Cocoa and Cocoa Communiqué” following names are used:

- ✓ Cocoa beans,
- ✓ Cocoa nip,
- ✓ Cocoa mass,
- ✓ Cocoa cake,
- ✓ Cocoa butter,
- ✓ Cocoa powder,
- ✓ Fat-reduced cocoa powder,
- ✓ Drinking chocolate/sweetened cocoa/sweetened cocoa powder,
- ✓ Cocoa mixture with sugar/sugar mixture with cocoa,
- ✓ Aromatized cocoa mixture with sugar,
- ✓ Fat reduced cocoa with sugar/fat reduced cocoa powder with sugar/fat reduced drinking chocolate,
- ✓ Fat reduced cocoa mixture with sugar/fat reduced sugar mixture with cocoa,
- ✓ Fat reduced and aromatized cocoa mixture with sugar,

- ✓ Low fat cocoa powder,
- ✓ Low fat cocoa with sugar/low fat cocoa powder with sugar/low fat drinking chocolate

According to “Turkish Food Codex Chocolate and Chocolate Products Communiqué” following names are used:

- ✓ Chocolate powder,
- ✓ Drinking chocolate,
- ✓ Fat reduced drinking chocolate,
- ✓ Chocolate

9. Producer organisations/ interprofessional organisations

There is no producer organisation for cocoa and chocolate.