

## **Directive 1999/4/EC – Coffee extracts and chicory extracts**

### **Non-exhaustive list of issues and questions to facilitate preparations for bilateral meetings**

**COUNTRY: Republic of TURKEY**

#### **1. General information regarding the coffee extracts and chicory extracts products**

Coffee and coffee extract is not produced in and is imported to Turkey. There are 58 establishments processing coffee, with a capacity of 7135 tonnes/year and the amount of production is 3061 tonnes/year. There is one establishment processing and producing coffee extract, which has a capacity of 45 tonnes/year and the production amount is 1 tonne/year.

#### **2. Legislation in force**

Vertical legislation about raw coffee beans, roasted coffee and grinded coffee are in the relevant provisions of “the Regulation about Private Characteristic of Goods and Supplies Concerning General Health and Foodstuffs” published in Official Gazette, dated 18.10.1952 with bis no. 8236 while horizontal legislation is in the “Communiqué on Rules for General Labelling and Nutritional Labelling of Foods” of “Turkish Food Codex By-law”, published in Official Gazette, dated 25.08.2002, with bis no. 24857. Legal alignments about coffee extract are made as a horizontal legislation of the provisions of TS numbered 5389, named “Soluble Coffee Standard” and published at December 1987 and as a horizontal legislation of the provisions of “Turkish Food Codex By-law”, published in Official Gazette, dated 16.11.1997, with bis no. 23172.

On the other hand, the vertical legislation about chicory extract is in the related provisions of “Turkish Food Codex By-law”, published in Official Gazette, dated 16.11.1997, with bis no. 23172.

#### **Import:**

The import procedure of foodstuff and articles and materials that come into contact with foodstuffs is laid down in the following legislation:

- The provisions about foodstuffs and other agriculture and sea products of “Communiqué on the Standardisation at Foreign Trade (2005/5)” published in Official Gazette, dated 31.12.04, numbered 25687.
- “Communiqué on the Approval of Control Certification at the Importation of Foodstuffs and Packaging Materials that come into Contact with Foodstuffs and Control Procedure at Importation Stage (Communiqué No:31)”

The products covered within the Annex VI-A list of the Communiqué on the Standardisation of Foreign Trade, are subject to control certification. The control

certification is not necessary for the products that fall into scope of Annex IV-B list of the Communiqué.

The non-roasted caffeine non-removed coffee numbered 0901.11.00.00.00 CN Codes, the non-roasted caffeine removed coffee numbered 0901.12.00.00.00 CN Codes, the roasted caffeine non-removed coffee numbered 0901.21.00.00.00 CN Codes, the roasted caffeine removed coffee numbered 0901.22.00.00.00 CN Codes are covered in the Annex VI-B list of the Communiqué on the Standardisation for Foreign Trade, numbered 2005/5. For these products, which do not have the control certificate, the List of Ingredients and certificate are required at import stage. Other types of coffee and chicory are covered in the Annex VI A list of the Communiqué on the Standardisation for Foreign Trade numbered 2005/5.

Whether these are subject to control certificate or not, the performance evaluation of these products is done at import stage. If there is no problem at the end of controls of the same products originating from the same production facility, the entry of products is allowed with only physical and labelling control of products, without any laboratory analysis.

### **3. Production**

There is no production of coffee extract and chicory extract.

### **4. Consumption**

There is no consumption data about coffee extract and chicory extract.

### **5. Imports/Exports**

The statistical data concerning the importation-exportation for coffee, coffee extract and chicory extract between 2000 and 2004 are covered in Table 1 and Table 2, respectively.

**Table 1.** Statistical data\* (period from 2000-2004) regarding import of coffee, coffee extract and chicory extract (kg)

| CN CODE     | IMPORT             | 2000              | 2000             | 2001              | 2001             | 2002              | 2002             | 2003              | 2003             | 2004              | 2004              |
|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|             | COUNTRY            | DOLAR             | KG               | DOLAR             | KG               | DOLAR             | KG               | DOLAR             | KG               | DOLAR             | KG                |
| <b>2101</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>       | <b>26,694,799</b> | <b>3,007,625</b> | <b>23,802,103</b> | <b>3,048,915</b> | <b>25,887,594</b> | <b>4,276,185</b> | <b>31,406,283</b> | <b>6,694,959</b> | <b>42,198,753</b> | <b>12,217,408</b> |
|             | Austria            |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  | 62,270            | 5,197            | 19,444            | 2,108             |
|             | Belgium-Luxembourg | 190,177           | 17,448           | 1,791             | 96               |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|             | Brazil             | 293,901           | 43,576           | 116,181           | 20,695           | 515,954           | 128,264          | 1,106,752         | 298,788          | 924,082           | 231,706           |
|             | Canada             |                   |                  | 47,461            | 4,115            |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|             | Colombia           | 74,722            | 4,154            |                   |                  | 85,213            | 11,318           | 115,937           | 13,000           |                   |                   |
|             | Croatia            |                   |                  | 514               | 33               |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|             | Czech Republic     |                   |                  |                   |                  | 30,805            | 6,980            | 755,528           | 213,675          | 1,993,534         | 601,907           |
|             | Denmark            | 491               | 25               |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|             | Ecuador            | 174,666           | 30,800           | 207,340           | 31,625           | 128,596           | 36,725           | 724,288           | 337,250          | 829,395           | 391,500           |
|             | France             | 514,036           | 78,490           | 379,011           | 60,618           | 790,030           | 108,811          | 1,311,735         | 154,026          | 1,528,643         | 159,076           |
|             | Germany            | 4,818,800         | 523,829          | 4,624,566         | 519,246          | 2,903,482         | 326,027          | 2,012,274         | 215,822          | 1,853,132         | 209,644           |
|             | India              | 2,480             | 160              | 116,521           | 27,380           | 135,363           | 31,240           | 146,452           | 50,965           | 328,037           | 141,432           |
|             | Iran               | 2,700             | 65,050           |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|             | Ireland            |                   |                  | 149,211           | 11,194           | 548,726           | 45,517           | 762,170           | 66,870           | 718,922           | 43,292            |
|             | Israel             |                   |                  | 20,944            | 4,750            | 48,300            | 31,114           | 45,991            | 29,250           |                   |                   |
|             | Italy              | 13,541            | 3,715            | 34,852            | 3,404            | 5,504             | 3,050            |                   |                  | 3,493             | 1,108             |
|             | Jordan             |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  | 245,961           | 81,000           | 192,200           | 62,000            |
|             | Malaysia           | 73,201            | 10,361           |                   |                  | 18,863            | 9,540            | 1,805             | 432              | 20,830            | 10,472            |
|             | Mexico             | 14,400            | 3,000            | 14,850            | 3,000            |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|             | Netherlands        | 1,909,120         | 220,581          | 1,281,202         | 170,898          | 2,018,688         | 246,926          | 2,189,850         | 243,000          | 2,678,047         | 291,959           |
|             | Poland             |                   |                  | 465,378           | 106,596          | 335,721           | 68,056           | 47,064            | 3,699            | 101,761           | 10,488            |
|             | Portugal           |                   |                  | 4,400             | 1,000            |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|             | Romania            |                   |                  | 6,932             | 1,188            | 5,249             | 1,008            |                   |                  |                   |                   |

|             |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|             | Singapore          |            |            | 16,761     | 3,523      |            |            | 255,769    | 56,435     |            |            |
|             | South Korea        |            |            | 74,346     | 34,830     | 2,230,338  | 1,085,046  | 2,410,988  | 1,527,364  | 68,758     | 46,623     |
|             | Spain              | 8,049,606  | 1,063,223  | 7,482,414  | 1,180,965  | 6,978,223  | 1,186,055  | 7,638,640  | 1,115,419  | 10,124,139 | 1,439,011  |
|             | Sri Lanka          |            |            |            |            |            |            | 5,815      | 540        |            |            |
|             | Sweden             | 175,220    | 27,009     | 77,135     | 14,125     | 59,497     | 10,291     | 37,239     | 10,040     | 24,366     | 2,758      |
|             | Switzerland        | 8,049,433  | 648,700    | 7,493,058  | 676,178    | 6,913,898  | 636,312    | 7,509,465  | 683,593    | 9,894,528  | 828,234    |
|             | Thailand           | 29,285     | 3,138      | 14,622     | 1,567      |            |            | 1,240,158  | 1,089,600  | 9,215,453  | 7,388,182  |
|             | United Kingdom     | 1,524,240  | 203,770    | 1,143,475  | 167,111    | 2,035,085  | 294,015    | 2,769,850  | 497,504    | 1,595,321  | 318,980    |
|             | USA                | 784,780    | 60,596     | 29,138     | 4,778      | 100,059    | 9,890      | 10,282     | 1,490      | 46,069     | 5,883      |
|             |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|             |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| <b>0901</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>       | 19,264,470 | 10,032,494 | 13,337,378 | 10,360,704 | 13,146,261 | 13,857,467 | 13,426,167 | 12,105,244 | 18,289,358 | 12,176,047 |
|             | Austria            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 14,134     | 3,960      | 8,156      | 2,160      |
|             | Belgium            |            |            |            |            | 10,238     | 5,778      | 325        | 18         | 55,701     | 9,482      |
|             | Belgium-Luxembourg | 100,985    | 20,605     | 21,129     | 6,876      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|             | Brazil             | 15,453,257 | 8,704,116  | 10,399,225 | 9,420,560  | 9,949,163  | 12,583,588 | 10,523,926 | 11,444,002 | 14,165,196 | 11,239,495 |
|             | Burundi            | 11,110     | 3,928      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|             | Canada             |            |            | 220        | 45         |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|             | Colombia           |            |            | 5,688      | 2,842      | 131,097    | 32,519     | 55,410     | 31,436     | 83,585     | 20,313     |
|             | Costa Rica         | 32,156     | 9,438      |            |            |            |            | 23,879     | 8,898      | 13,162     | 5,509      |
|             | Croatia            |            |            | 1,967      | 420        |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|             | Ecuador            |            |            |            |            | 459        | 50         |            |            | 17,487     | 18,975     |
|             | Ethiopia           |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1,425      | 481        | 2,883      | 961        |
|             | France             | 49,572     | 13,669     | 23,868     | 5,897      | 12,021     | 3,453      |            |            |            |            |
|             | Germany            | 1,003,088  | 340,673    | 777,134    | 346,313    | 752,522    | 376,698    | 853,837    | 364,261    | 992,401    | 380,066    |
|             | Greece             |            |            |            |            | 3,642      | 950        | 29,520     | 10,098     | 36,923     | 8,960      |
|             | Guatemala          |            |            |            |            |            |            | 6,665      | 4,131      | 29,117     | 13,240     |
|             | India              | 149,206    | 91,020     |            |            | 3,078      | 1,005      | 179        | 59         | 6,583      | 4,928      |
|             | Indonesia          | 14,512     | 18,044     | 7,998      | 18,600     |            |            |            |            | 1,509      | 572        |

|  |                |         |         |           |         |           |         |         |        |           |         |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|
|  | Iran           |         |         | 20,070    | 22,300  |           |         |         |        |           |         |
|  | Ireland        |         |         |           |         | 9,303     | 785     |         |        |           |         |
|  | Israel         | 130     | 100     | 23,155    | 1,542   | 4,860     | 324     |         |        | 3,189     | 400     |
|  | Italy          | 944,589 | 109,269 | 1,069,633 | 110,372 | 1,087,606 | 110,665 | 926,333 | 92,481 | 1,118,856 | 114,535 |
|  | Kenya          |         |         |           |         | 23,492    | 6,051   | 524     | 623    | 21,497    | 8,099   |
|  | Kyrgyzstan     | 800     | 8,000   |           |         |           |         |         |        |           |         |
|  | Laos           | 352,642 | 251,730 |           |         |           |         |         |        |           |         |
|  | Lebanon        | 20,719  | 1,422   | 21,128    | 1,704   | 4,767     | 432     |         |        |           |         |
|  | Mexico         | 35,177  | 21,975  |           |         |           |         |         |        |           |         |
|  | Netherlands    | 150,737 | 69,475  | 113,931   | 59,020  | 208,489   | 106,699 | 190,005 | 20,200 | 681,895   | 57,706  |
|  | Nicaragua      | 6,000   | 4,000   |           |         |           |         | 5,822   | 4,056  |           |         |
|  | Poland         |         |         |           |         |           |         | 25,714  | 7,332  | 16,632    | 5,688   |
|  | Singapore      |         |         |           |         |           |         | 328     | 26     |           |         |
|  | Sweden         | 129,835 | 45,660  | 141,595   | 69,186  | 158,185   | 80,478  | 53,425  | 22,788 |           |         |
|  | Switzerland    | 411,533 | 23,746  | 259,034   | 12,209  | 411,101   | 13,114  | 452,367 | 14,189 | 611,417   | 21,783  |
|  | U,A,E          | 21,925  | 173,194 | 19,850    | 27,138  |           |         |         |        |           |         |
|  | Uganda         |         |         |           |         |           |         | 5,838   | 7,018  |           |         |
|  | United Kingdom | 14,120  | 4,000   | 91,734    | 59,020  | 15,261    | 3,188   | 118,976 | 21,109 | 84,061    | 12,338  |
|  | USA            | 281,431 | 46,430  | 192,622   | 25,110  | 81,142    | 13,074  | 107,008 | 14,822 | 136,246   | 20,678  |
|  | Vietnam        | 80,946  | 72,000  | 147,397   | 171,550 | 275,406   | 516,616 | 30,527  | 33,256 | 202,862   | 230,159 |

\* Source: TURKSTAT

There is no imports of chicory extracts within this period.

**Table 2.** Statistical data\* (period from 2000-2004) regarding export of coffee, coffee extract and chicory extract (kg)

| CN CODE     | EXPORT       | 2000           | 2000           | 2001           | 2001          | 2002           | 2002          | 2003           | 2003          | 2004           | 2004           |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
|             | COUNTRY      | DOLAR          | KG             | DOLAR          | KG            | DOLAR          | KG            | DOLAR          | KG            | DOLAR          | KG             |
| <b>2101</b> | <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>520,440</b> | <b>143,024</b> | <b>603,173</b> | <b>55,319</b> | <b>643,636</b> | <b>58,537</b> | <b>501,315</b> | <b>74,651</b> | <b>840,683</b> | <b>117,869</b> |
|             | Afghanistan  |                |                |                |               |                |               |                |               | 364            | 100            |
|             | Albania      | 125            | 25             |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |                |
|             | Australia    | 1,408          | 492            | 1,585          | 437           | 6,498          | 2,212         |                |               | 3,326          | 144            |
|             | Azerbaijan   | 42,028         | 20,269         | 43,423         | 6,060         | 4,849          | 1,344         | 10,900         | 4,292         | 3,228          | 812            |
|             | Belgium      |                |                |                |               |                |               | 4,704          | 319           |                |                |
|             | Bulgaria     |                |                | 864            | 521           |                |               | 199            | 13            | 2,383          | 507            |
|             | France       |                |                | 764            | 289           |                |               |                |               | 497            | 348            |
|             | Georgia      |                |                | 392            | 60            |                |               |                |               | 11,638         | 897            |
|             | Germany      | 145,689        | 38,774         | 14,270         | 9,016         | 8,137          | 4,476         | 6,223          | 1,658         | 18,641         | 3,265          |
|             | Greece       |                |                |                |               |                |               |                |               | 35,275         | 12,500         |
|             | Hungary      |                |                |                |               | 258            | 113           |                |               |                |                |
|             | Iran         |                |                | 32,420         | 1,728         | 24,862         | 1,762         | 26,785         | 8,500         | 9,010          | 2,099          |
|             | Iraq         |                |                |                |               |                |               | 3,815          | 332           | 153,540        | 21,502         |
|             | Israel       |                |                |                |               |                |               | 73,536         | 15,552        | 51,369         | 6,667          |
|             | Italy        |                |                | 238            | 296           |                |               | 407            | 80            |                |                |
|             | Japan        | 27             | 4              | 111            | 93            |                |               |                |               |                |                |
|             | Jordan       |                |                |                |               | 7,590          | 420           | 43,120         | 7,961         | 43,397         | 6,133          |
|             | Kazakhstan   | 428            | 73             | 626            | 65            | 4,452          | 1,819         | 1,559          | 190           | 1,434          | 99             |
|             | Kyrgyzstan   | 947            | 309            |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |                |
|             | Lebanon      | 19,335         | 1,775          | 14,003         | 1,081         |                |               | 39,300         | 1,920         | 15,600         | 600            |
|             | Macedonia    |                |                |                |               |                |               |                |               | 4,003          | 1,196          |
|             | Malta        |                |                | 12             | 10            |                |               | 3,409          | 240           |                |                |
|             | Moldova      |                |                |                |               | 1,355          | 85            |                |               | 3,722          | 1,152          |
|             | Morocco      | 2,800          | 240            |                |               | 12,000         | 960           | 460            | 24            |                |                |
|             | Netherlands  |                |                | 5,615          | 2,349         | 1,064          | 315           | 256            | 5             | 1,167          | 120            |
|             | Norway       | 145            | 30             |                |               |                |               |                |               |                |                |

|             |                       |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
|             | Russia                | 17,667         | 12,526        | 21             | 5              | 216            | 18             | 1,584          | 80             | 954              | 81             |
|             | Saudi Arabia          |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | 173              | 9              |
|             | Serbia and Montenegro |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | 2,489            | 864            |
|             | Spain                 |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | 18,926           | 3,720          |
|             | Sudan                 |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | 102              | 12             |
|             | Switzerland           | 1,605          | 295           |                |                | 860            | 223            | 708            | 114            | 149              | 24             |
|             | Thailand              |                |               | 28             | 4              |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|             | Turkmenistan          | 6,400          | 893           | 814            | 60             | 2,753          | 512            | 9,458          | 658            | 56,609           | 5,514          |
|             | U,A,E                 |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | 203              | 300            |
|             | Ukraine               | 18,945         | 6,555         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|             | United Kingdom        | 2,771          | 1,670         | 597            | 284            | 1,200          | 60             | 2,554          | 163            | 3,110            | 322            |
|             | USA                   | 5,976          | 720           | 10,800         | 1,440          | 7,406          | 1,867          | 1,293          | 120            | 991              | 103            |
|             | Uzbekistan            | 10,900         | 948           | 2,417          | 288            | 3,086          | 900            | 5,366          | 1,090          | 2,766            | 1,410          |
|             | Other                 | 243,244        | 57,426        | 474,173        | 31,233         | 557,050        | 41,451         | 265,679        | 31,340         | 395,617          | 47,369         |
| <b>0901</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>          | <b>473,834</b> | <b>92,586</b> | <b>545,063</b> | <b>151,446</b> | <b>604,652</b> | <b>132,321</b> | <b>712,528</b> | <b>150,153</b> | <b>1,066,726</b> | <b>186,901</b> |
|             | Afghanistan           |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | 841              | 130            |
|             | Albania               |                |               | 154            | 51             |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|             | Algeria               |                |               | 87             | 40             |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|             | Antigua And Barbuda   |                |               | 27             | 1              |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|             | Argentina             |                |               | 115            | 30             |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|             | Australia             | 6,101          | 774           | 5,734          | 1,238          | 12,625         | 2,541          | 14,115         | 2,746          | 30,020           | 4,999          |
|             | Austria               | 22,315         | 3,270         | 41,953         | 7,345          | 44,445         | 8,452          | 61,862         | 10,782         | 69,997           | 10,452         |
|             | Azerbaijan            | 50             | 8             | 717            | 148            | 699            | 215            | 3,538          | 498            | 2,046            | 578            |
|             | Bahrain               | 241            | 19            | 423            | 38             | 312            | 31             | 903            | 96             | 581              | 53             |
|             | Belgium               |                |               |                |                | 5,914          | 1,350          | 33,225         | 5,340          | 9,869            | 1,530          |
|             | Belgium-Luxembourg    | 3,147          | 432           | 22,194         | 2,958          |                |                |                |                |                  |                |
|             | Bosnia-Herzegovina    | 102            | 13            |                |                | 130            | 25             | 163            | 20             |                  |                |
|             | Bulgaria              |                |               | 24,212         | 3,006          | 4,759          | 684            |                |                |                  |                |
|             | Canada                | 2,895          | 364           | 3,531          | 499            | 4,245          | 654            | 1,623          | 286            | 973              | 233            |
|             | China                 | 45             | 10            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |

|  |                       |        |       |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |        |
|--|-----------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|  | Czech Republic        | 2,401  | 432   |        |        | 3,505  | 690    | 104     | 29     | 346     | 54     |
|  | Denmark               | 3,628  | 540   | 2,428  | 470    | 9,530  | 2,190  | 2,378   | 510    | 7,189   | 1,291  |
|  | Ethiopia              |        |       |        |        |        |        | 118     | 34     |         |        |
|  | France                | 41,212 | 6,480 | 76,800 | 14,491 | 75,292 | 16,864 | 94,702  | 19,847 | 131,045 | 23,625 |
|  | Georgia               | 1,040  | 211   |        |        |        |        |         |        | 7,186   | 2,075  |
|  | Germany               | 33,753 | 4,930 | 41,483 | 8,136  | 70,443 | 17,750 | 100,791 | 24,795 | 56,882  | 9,457  |
|  | Greece                |        |       |        |        |        |        |         |        | 865     | 99     |
|  | Hong Kong             |        |       |        |        |        |        |         |        | 118     | 20     |
|  | Iran                  |        |       |        |        |        |        | 4,392   | 978    |         |        |
|  | Iraq                  |        |       |        |        |        |        | 17,121  | 4,839  | 54,018  | 6,357  |
|  | Italy                 | 1,157  | 145   |        |        | 312    | 31     |         |        | 528     | 62     |
|  | Japan                 | 9,028  | 1,260 | 7,571  | 940    | 3,660  | 677    | 4,399   | 910    | 570     | 146    |
|  | Jordan                |        |       |        |        | 3,033  | 178    |         |        |         |        |
|  | Kazakhstan            | 1,417  | 218   | 366    | 55     | 3,774  | 836    | 916     | 176    | 1,842   | 305    |
|  | Kuwait                |        |       | 36     | 2      | 120    | 117    |         |        |         |        |
|  | Kyrgyzstan            | 151    | 30    |        |        | 1,400  | 108    | 512     | 94     | 434     | 180    |
|  | Lebanon               |        |       | 15     | 1      |        |        |         |        |         |        |
|  | Libya                 | 452    | 96    |        |        |        |        | 1,191   | 415    | 10,800  | 3,802  |
|  | Macedonia             | 6      | 5     | 1,376  | 117    |        |        | 202     | 16     | 1,920   | 743    |
|  | Malaysia              |        |       | 44     | 9      |        |        |         |        |         |        |
|  | Malta                 |        |       | 101    | 8      | 108    | 30     |         |        |         |        |
|  | Moldova               | 255    | 50    |        |        |        |        | 139     | 18     |         |        |
|  | Netherlands           | 23,385 | 5,382 | 20,298 | 5,574  | 30,496 | 6,982  | 19,860  | 3,848  | 120,537 | 29,734 |
|  | New Zealand           |        |       | 1,525  | 236    | 2,977  | 450    | 2,426   | 396    | 3,884   | 534    |
|  | Norway                | 2,334  | 516   | 5,358  | 955    | 7,387  | 1,373  | 3,351   | 1,062  | 9,627   | 1,626  |
|  | Panama                |        |       | 89     | 4      |        |        |         |        |         |        |
|  | Romania               | 3,624  | 516   | 263    | 50     |        |        |         |        | 1,564   | 518    |
|  | Russia                | 31,471 | 6,825 |        |        | 4,148  | 1,198  | 17,376  | 5,585  |         |        |
|  | Saudi Arabia          | 1,395  | 225   | 3,012  | 480    | 2,681  | 510    | 2,478   | 450    | 1,344   | 186    |
|  | Serbia and Montenegro |        |       |        |        |        |        |         |        | 340     | 104    |

|  |                |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |
|--|----------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|  | Singapore      |         |        | 400     | 100    | 522     | 85     |         |        |         |        |
|  | South Africa   | 550     | 90     |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |
|  | Sudan          |         |        |         |        |         |        | 4,510   | 2,225  | 12,921  | 3,895  |
|  | Sweden         | 736     | 172    | 665     | 205    | 3,640   | 672    |         |        | 1,787   | 270    |
|  | Switzerland    | 6,098   | 1,380  | 10,291  | 2,123  | 11,364  | 2,595  | 14,398  | 2,942  | 27,025  | 4,796  |
|  | Tajikistan     |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        | 700     | 207    |
|  | Turkmenistan   | 4,335   | 1,191  | 14,951  | 1,264  | 1,032   | 278    | 2,082   | 532    | 7,329   | 1,734  |
|  | U,A,E          | 1,716   | 115    | 3,315   | 276    | 2,083   | 240    | 2,348   | 403    | 3,279   | 336    |
|  | Ukraine        |         |        |         |        | 2,553   | 180    |         |        |         |        |
|  | United Kingdom | 60,558  | 9,021  | 64,417  | 71,734 | 56,897  | 11,360 | 74,488  | 16,687 | 105,574 | 20,272 |
|  | USA            | 45,528  | 5,924  | 68,265  | 11,608 | 86,132  | 16,838 | 64,355  | 12,259 | 132,530 | 22,510 |
|  | Uzbekistan     |         |        | 382     | 68     | 917     | 164    | 4,705   | 470    | 2,722   | 446    |
|  | Other          | 162,708 | 41,942 | 122,465 | 17,186 | 147,517 | 35,973 | 157,757 | 30,865 | 247,493 | 33,542 |

\* Source: TURKSTAT

There is no exports of chicory extracts within this period.

## **6. Classification of products (nomenclature)**

The CN Codes for coffee, coffee extract and chicory extract are given in Table 3 <sup>(1)</sup>.

**Table 3.** CN Codes for coffee, coffee extract and chicory extract

| <b>CN Code</b> | <b>The Name of the Foodstuff</b>                                                                                                        |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 09.01          | Coffee (roasted or whether caffeine removed or not); coffee husks and shells; coffee substituents containing coffee with any proportion |
| 2101.11        | Coffee extract, essence and concentrates and preparations based on these extracts, essences and concentrates or coffee                  |
| 2101.12        | Coffee preparations and extracts                                                                                                        |

<sup>(1)</sup>: “General Communiqué on Customs” is published in Official Gazette dated 30.12.2004 and bis No: 25686

## **7. Producer organisations/ interprofessional organisations**

There is no producer organisation for coffee, coffee extract and chicory extract.